

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER 2012

TITLE OF PAPER : NON-PARAMETRIC ANALYSIS

COURSE CODE : ST409

TIME ALLOWED : 2 (TWO) HOURS

**REQUIRMENTS : STATISTICAL TABLES
AND CALCULATOR**

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

For all questions, clearly state the null & alternate hypotheses, the test statistics, the decision rule, the level of significance, the decision, the conclusions & the P-value.

QUESTION ONE. [25 marks]

Seven students were taught algebra using the present method, and six students learned algebra according to a new method.

<u>Method</u>	<u>Students' Achievement Scores</u>						
<i>Present:</i>	68	72	79	69	84	80	78
<i>New:</i>	64	60	68	73	72	70	

Use the Mann-Whitney test to determine whether the new method improves the students' scores. Use 5% level of significance.

QUESTION TWO. [25 marks]

A random sample of five sixth-grade boys in one section of town were given a literacy test with the following results; 82, 74, 87, 86, 75. A random sample of eight sixth-grade boys from a different section of town were given the same literacy test with these scores resulting: 88, 77, 91, 88, 94, 93, 83, 94. Is there a difference in literacy, as measured by this test, in the two populations of sixth-grade boys? Use the Smirnov test with $\alpha = 0.10$.

QUESTION THREE. [25 marks]

Five children were selected at random from a Grade IV class and timed in a short race. The times in seconds were 6.3, 4.2, 4.7, 6.0 and 5.7. Use Kolmogorov test for goodness-of-fit to test the hypothesis that the distribution of times is uniform on the interval from 4 to 8 seconds when $\alpha = 0.05$. The uniform distribution is given by

$$\begin{aligned} F(x) &= 0 && \text{if } x < 4 \\ F(x) &= (x-4)/4 && \text{if } 4 \leq x < 8 \\ F(x) &= 1 && \text{if } 8 \leq x \end{aligned}$$

QUESTION FOUR. [25 marks]

On a certain stream the average rate of water discharge is recorded each month (in cubic feet per second) for a period of 24 months. Use Wilcoxon signed ranks test to if there is a tendency for the observations in the second year to be less than the observation in the first year. Use $\alpha = 0.10$.

<u>Month</u>	<u>First Year</u>	<u>Second Year</u>	<u>Month</u>	<u>First Year</u>	<u>Second Year</u>
Jan	14.6	14.2	Jul	92.8	88.1
Feb	12.2	10.5	Aug	74.4	80.0
Mar	104.0	123.0	Sep	75.4	75.6
Apr	220.0	190.0	Oct	51.7	48.8
May	110.0	138.0	Nov	29.3	27.1
Jun	86.0	98.1	Dec	16.0	15.7

QUESTION FIVE.

[25 marks]

Use the data given in Question Four to test the hypothesis that the rate of discharge is having a decreasing trend. Apply any appropriate test, but not the Wilcoxon signed ranks test.

QUESTION SIX.

[25 marks]

- a. In a dice game a pair of dice were thrown 180 times. The event “seven” occurred on 38 of those times. If these dice are fair the probability of “seven” is one-sixth. If they are loaded the probability is higher. Is the probability of “seven” what it should be if the dice were fair? Use a one-tailed Binomial test at 5% level of significance.
- b. Two different additives were compared to see which one is better for improving the durability of concrete. One hundred small batches of concrete were mixed under various conditions and, during the mixing, each batch was divided into two parts. One part received additive A and the other part received additive B. After the concrete hardened, the two parts in each batch were crushed against each other, and observer determined which part appeared to be the most durable. In 77 cases the concrete with additive A was rated more durable; in 23 cases the concrete with additive B was rated more durable. Is there a significant difference between the effects of the two additives? Use sign test at 10% level of significance.

TABLE AI Normal Distribution*

Selected values										
$z_{0.001} = -3.7190$ $z_{0.999} = 3.7190$										
$z_{0.005} = -3.2905$ $z_{0.995} = 3.2905$										
$z_{0.015} = -1.9600$ $z_{0.985} = 1.9600$										
$z_{0.05} = -1.6449$ $z_{0.95} = 1.6449$										
p	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009
0.00		-3.0902	-2.8782	-2.7478	-2.6521	-2.5758	-2.5121	-2.4573	-2.4089	-2.3656
0.01	-2.3263	-2.2904	-2.2571	-2.2262	-2.1973	-2.1701	-2.1444	-2.1201	-2.0969	-2.0749
0.02	-2.0537	-2.0335	-2.0141	-1.9954	-1.9774	-1.9600	-1.9431	-1.9268	-1.9110	-1.8957
0.03	-1.8808	-1.8663	-1.8522	-1.8384	-1.8250	-1.8119	-1.7991	-1.7866	-1.7744	-1.7624
0.04	-1.7507	-1.7392	-1.7279	-1.7169	-1.7060	-1.6954	-1.6849	-1.6747	-1.6646	-1.6546
0.05	-1.6449	-1.6352	-1.6258	-1.6164	-1.6072	-1.5982	-1.5893	-1.5805	-1.5718	-1.5632
0.06	-1.5548	-1.5464	-1.5382	-1.5301	-1.5220	-1.5141	-1.5063	-1.4985	-1.4909	-1.4833
0.07	-1.4758	-1.4684	-1.4611	-1.4538	-1.4466	-1.4395	-1.4325	-1.4255	-1.4187	-1.4118
0.08	-1.4051	-1.3984	-1.3917	-1.3852	-1.3787	-1.3722	-1.3658	-1.3595	-1.3532	-1.3469
0.09	-1.3408	-1.3346	-1.3285	-1.3225	-1.3165	-1.3106	-1.3047	-1.2988	-1.2930	-1.2873
0.10	-1.2816	-1.2759	-1.2702	-1.2646	-1.2591	-1.2536	-1.2481	-1.2426	-1.2372	-1.2319
0.11	-1.2265	-1.2212	-1.2160	-1.2107	-1.2055	-1.2004	-1.1952	-1.1901	-1.1850	-1.1800
0.12	-1.1750	-1.1700	-1.1650	-1.1601	-1.1552	-1.1503	-1.1455	-1.1407	-1.1359	-1.1311
0.13	-1.1264	-1.1217	-1.1170	-1.1123	-1.1077	-1.1031	-1.0985	-1.0939	-1.0893	-1.0848
0.14	-1.0803	-1.0758	-1.0714	-1.0669	-1.0625	-1.0581	-1.0537	-1.0494	-1.0450	-1.0407
0.15	-1.0364	-1.0322	-1.0279	-1.0237	-1.0194	-1.0152	-1.0110	-1.0069	-1.0027	-0.9986
0.16	-0.9945	-0.9904	-0.9863	-0.9822	-0.9782	-0.9741	-0.9701	-0.9661	-0.9621	-0.9581
0.17	-0.9542	-0.9502	-0.9463	-0.9424	-0.9385	-0.9346	-0.9307	-0.9269	-0.9230	-0.9192
0.18	-0.9154	-0.9116	-0.9078	-0.9040	-0.9002	-0.8965	-0.8927	-0.8890	-0.8853	-0.8816
0.19	-0.8779	-0.8742	-0.8705	-0.8669	-0.8633	-0.8596	-0.8560	-0.8524	-0.8488	-0.8452
0.20	-0.8416	-0.8381	-0.8345	-0.8310	-0.8274	-0.8239	-0.8204	-0.8169	-0.8134	-0.8099
0.21	-0.8064	-0.8030	-0.7995	-0.7961	-0.7926	-0.7892	-0.7858	-0.7824	-0.7790	-0.7756
0.22	-0.7722	-0.7688	-0.7655	-0.7621	-0.7588	-0.7554	-0.7521	-0.7488	-0.7454	-0.7421
0.23	-0.7388	-0.7356	-0.7323	-0.7290	-0.7257	-0.7225	-0.7192	-0.7160	-0.7128	-0.7095
0.24	-0.7063	-0.7031	-0.6999	-0.6967	-0.6935	-0.6903	-0.6871	-0.6840	-0.6808	-0.6776

TABLE AI (Continued)

p	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009
0.25	-0.6745	-0.6713	-0.6682	-0.6651	-0.6620	-0.6588	-0.6557	-0.6526	-0.6495	-0.6464
0.26	-0.6433	-0.6403	-0.6372	-0.6341	-0.6311	-0.6280	-0.6250	-0.6219	-0.6189	-0.6158
0.27	-0.6128	-0.6098	-0.6068	-0.6038	-0.6008	-0.5978	-0.5948	-0.5918	-0.5888	-0.5858
0.28	-0.5828	-0.5799	-0.5769	-0.5740	-0.5710	-0.5681	-0.5651	-0.5622	-0.5592	-0.5563
0.29	-0.5534	-0.5505	-0.5476	-0.5446	-0.5417	-0.5388	-0.5359	-0.5330	-0.5302	-0.5273
0.30	-0.5244	-0.5215	-0.5187	-0.5158	-0.5129	-0.5101	-0.5072	-0.5044	-0.5015	-0.4987
0.31	-0.4959	-0.4930	-0.4902	-0.4874	-0.4845	-0.4817	-0.4789	-0.4761	-0.4733	-0.4705
0.32	-0.4677	-0.4649	-0.4621	-0.4593	-0.4565	-0.4538	-0.4510	-0.4482	-0.4454	-0.4427
0.33	-0.4399	-0.4372	-0.4344	-0.4316	-0.4289	-0.4261	-0.4234	-0.4207	-0.4179	-0.4152
0.34	-0.4125	-0.4097	-0.4070	-0.4043	-0.4016	-0.3989	-0.3961	-0.3934	-0.3907	-0.3880
0.35	-0.3853	-0.3826	-0.3799	-0.3772	-0.3745	-0.3719	-0.3692	-0.3665	-0.3638	-0.3611
0.36	-0.3585	-0.3558	-0.3531	-0.3505	-0.3478	-0.3451	-0.3425	-0.3398	-0.3372	-0.3345
0.37	-0.3319	-0.3292	-0.3266	-0.3239	-0.3213	-0.3186	-0.3160	-0.3134	-0.3107	-0.3081
0.38	-0.3055	-0.3029	-0.3002	-0.2976	-0.2950	-0.2924	-0.2898	-0.2871	-0.2845	-0.2819
0.39	-0.2793	-0.2767	-0.2741	-0.2715	-0.2689	-0.2663	-0.2637	-0.2611	-0.2585	-0.2559
0.40	-0.2533	-0.2508	-0.2482	-0.2456	-0.2430	-0.2404	-0.2378	-0.2353	-0.2327	-0.2301
0.41	-0.2275	-0.2250	-0.2224	-0.2198	-0.2173	-0.2147	-0.2121	-0.2096	-0.2070	-0.2045
0.42	-0.2019	-0.1993	-0.1968	-0.1942	-0.1917	-0.1891	-0.1866	-0.1840	-0.1815	-0.1789
0.43	-0.1764	-0.1738	-0.1713	-0.1687	-0.1662	-0.1637	-0.1611	-0.1586	-0.1560	-0.1535
0.44	-0.1510	-0.1484	-0.1459	-0.1434	-0.1408	-0.1383	-0.1358	-0.1332	-0.1307	-0.1282
0.45	-0.1257	-0.1231	-0.1206	-0.1181	-0.1156	-0.1130	-0.1105	-0.1080	-0.1055	-0.1030
0.46	-0.1004	-0.0979	-0.0954	-0.0929	-0.0904	-0.0878	-0.0853	-0.0828	-0.0803	-0.0778
0.47	-0.0753	-0.0728	-0.0702	-0.0677	-0.0652	-0.0627	-0.0602	-0.0577	-0.0552	-0.0527
0.48	-0.0502	-0.0476	-0.0451	-0.0426	-0.0401	-0.0376	-0.0351	-0.0326	-0.0301	-0.0276
0.49	-0.0251	-0.0226	-0.0201	-0.0175	-0.0150	-0.0125	-0.0100	-0.0075	-0.0050	-0.0025
0.50	0.0000	0.0025	0.0050	0.0075	0.0100	0.0125	0.0150	0.0175	0.0201	0.0226
0.51	0.0251	0.0276	0.0301	0.0326	0.0351	0.0376	0.0401	0.0426	0.0451	0.0476
0.52	0.0502	0.0527	0.0552	0.0577	0.0602	0.0627	0.0652	0.0677	0.0702	0.0728
0.53	0.0753	0.0778	0.0803	0.0828	0.0853	0.0878	0.0904	0.0929	0.0954	0.0979
0.54	0.1004	0.1030	0.1055	0.1080	0.1105	0.1130	0.1156	0.1181	0.1206	0.1231

Table A1 (Continued)

p	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009
0.55	0.1257	0.1282	0.1307	0.1332	0.1358	0.1383	0.1408	0.1434	0.1459	0.1484
0.56	0.1510	0.1535	0.1560	0.1586	0.1611	0.1637	0.1662	0.1687	0.1713	0.1738
0.57	0.1764	0.1789	0.1815	0.1840	0.1866	0.1891	0.1917	0.1942	0.1968	0.1993
0.58	0.2019	0.2045	0.2070	0.2096	0.2121	0.2147	0.2173	0.2198	0.2224	0.2250
0.59	0.2275	0.2301	0.2327	0.2353	0.2378	0.2404	0.2430	0.2456	0.2482	0.2508
0.60	0.2533	0.2559	0.2585	0.2611	0.2637	0.2663	0.2689	0.2715	0.2741	0.2767
0.61	0.2793	0.2819	0.2845	0.2871	0.2898	0.2924	0.2950	0.2976	0.3002	0.3029
0.62	0.3055	0.3081	0.3107	0.3134	0.3160	0.3186	0.3213	0.3239	0.3266	0.3292
0.63	0.3319	0.3345	0.3372	0.3398	0.3425	0.3451	0.3478	0.3505	0.3531	0.3558
0.64	0.3585	0.3611	0.3638	0.3665	0.3692	0.3719	0.3745	0.3772	0.3799	0.3826
0.65	0.3853	0.3880	0.3907	0.3934	0.3961	0.3989	0.4016	0.4043	0.4070	0.4097
0.66	0.4125	0.4152	0.4179	0.4207	0.4234	0.4261	0.4289	0.4316	0.4344	0.4372
0.67	0.4399	0.4427	0.4454	0.4482	0.4510	0.4538	0.4565	0.4593	0.4621	0.4649
0.68	0.4677	0.4705	0.4733	0.4761	0.4789	0.4817	0.4845	0.4874	0.4902	0.4930
0.69	0.4959	0.4987	0.5015	0.5044	0.5072	0.5101	0.5129	0.5158	0.5187	0.5215
0.70	0.5244	0.5273	0.5302	0.5330	0.5359	0.5388	0.5417	0.5446	0.5476	0.5505
0.71	0.5534	0.5563	0.5592	0.5622	0.5651	0.5681	0.5710	0.5740	0.5769	0.5799
0.72	0.5828	0.5858	0.5888	0.5918	0.5948	0.5978	0.6008	0.6038	0.6068	0.6098
0.73	0.6128	0.6158	0.6189	0.6219	0.6250	0.6280	0.6311	0.6341	0.6372	0.6403
0.74	0.6433	0.6464	0.6495	0.6526	0.6557	0.6588	0.6620	0.6651	0.6682	0.6713
0.75	0.6745	0.6776	0.6808	0.6840	0.6871	0.6903	0.6935	0.6967	0.6999	0.7031
0.76	0.7063	0.7095	0.7128	0.7160	0.7192	0.7225	0.7257	0.7290	0.7323	0.7356
0.77	0.7388	0.7421	0.7454	0.7488	0.7521	0.7554	0.7588	0.7621	0.7655	0.7688
0.78	0.7722	0.7756	0.7790	0.7824	0.7858	0.7892	0.7926	0.7961	0.7995	0.8030
0.79	0.8064	0.8099	0.8134	0.8169	0.8204	0.8239	0.8274	0.8310	0.8345	0.8381
0.80	0.8416	0.8452	0.8488	0.8524	0.8560	0.8596	0.8633	0.8669	0.8705	0.8742
0.81	0.8779	0.8816	0.8853	0.8890	0.8927	0.8965	0.9002	0.9040	0.9078	0.9116
0.82	0.9154	0.9192	0.9230	0.9269	0.9307	0.9346	0.9385	0.9424	0.9463	0.9502

Table A1 (Continued)

p	0.000	0.001	0.002	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.006	0.007	0.008	0.009
0.83	0.9542	0.9581	0.9621	0.9661	0.9701	0.9741	0.9782	0.9822	0.9863	0.9904
0.84	0.9945	0.9986	1.0027	1.0069	1.0110	1.0152	1.0194	1.0237	1.0279	1.0322
0.85	1.0364	1.0407	1.0450	1.0494	1.0537	1.0581	1.0625	1.0669	1.0714	1.0758
0.86	1.0803	1.0848	1.0893	1.0939	1.0985	1.1031	1.1077	1.1123	1.1170	1.1217
0.87	1.1264	1.1311	1.1359	1.1407	1.1455	1.1503	1.1552	1.1601	1.1650	1.1700
0.88	1.1750	1.1800	1.1850	1.1901	1.1952	1.2004	1.2055	1.2107	1.2160	1.2212
0.89	1.2265	1.2319	1.2372	1.2426	1.2481	1.2536	1.2591	1.2646	1.2702	1.2759
0.90	1.2816	1.2873	1.2930	1.2988	1.3047	1.3106	1.3165	1.3225	1.3285	1.3346
0.91	1.3408	1.3469	1.3532	1.3595	1.3658	1.3722	1.3787	1.3852	1.3917	1.3984
0.92	1.4051	1.4118	1.4187	1.4255	1.4325	1.4395	1.4466	1.4538	1.4611	1.4684
0.93	1.4758	1.4833	1.4909	1.4985	1.5063	1.5141	1.5220	1.5301	1.5382	1.5464
0.94	1.5548	1.5632	1.5718	1.5805	1.5893	1.5982	1.6072	1.6164	1.6258	1.6352
0.95	1.6449	1.6546	1.6646	1.6747	1.6849	1.6954	1.7060	1.7169	1.7279	1.7392
0.96	1.7507	1.7624	1.7744	1.7866	1.7991	1.8119	1.8250	1.8384	1.8522	1.8663
0.97	1.8808	1.8957	1.9110	1.9268	1.9431	1.9600	1.9774	1.9954	2.0141	2.0335
0.98	2.0537	2.0749	2.0969	2.1201	2.1444	2.1701	2.1973	2.2262	2.2571	2.2904
0.99	2.3263	2.3656	2.4089	2.4573	2.5121	2.5758	2.6521	2.7478	2.8782	3.0902

SOURCE: Generated by R. L. Iman. Used with permission.

*The entries in this table are quantiles z_p of the standard normal random variable Z selected so $P(Z \leq z_p) = p$ and $P(Z > z_p) = 1 - p$. Note that the value of p to two decimal places determines which row to use; the third decimal place of p determines which column to use to find z_p .

TABLE A2 Chi-Squared Distribution*

	$p = 0.750$	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995	0.999
$k = 1$	1.323	2.706	3.841	5.024	6.635	7.879	10.83
2	2.773	4.605	5.991	7.378	9.210	10.60	13.82
3	4.108	6.251	7.815	9.348	11.34	12.84	16.27
4	5.385	7.779	9.488	11.14	13.28	14.86	18.47
5	6.626	9.236	11.07	12.83	15.09	16.75	20.51
6	7.841	10.64	12.59	14.45	16.81	18.55	22.46
7	9.037	12.02	14.07	16.01	18.48	20.28	24.32
8	10.22	13.36	15.51	17.53	20.09	21.96	26.13
9	11.39	14.68	16.92	19.02	21.67	23.59	27.88
10	12.55	15.99	18.31	20.48	23.21	25.19	29.59
11	13.70	17.28	19.68	21.92	24.73	26.76	31.26
12	14.85	18.55	21.03	23.34	26.22	28.30	32.91
13	15.98	19.81	22.36	24.74	27.69	29.82	34.53
14	17.12	21.06	23.68	26.12	29.14	31.32	36.12
15	18.25	22.31	25.00	27.49	30.58	32.80	37.70
16	19.37	23.54	26.30	28.85	32.00	34.27	39.25
17	20.49	24.77	27.59	30.19	33.41	35.72	40.79
18	21.60	25.99	28.87	31.53	34.81	37.16	42.31
19	22.72	27.20	30.14	32.85	36.19	38.58	43.82
20	23.83	28.41	31.41	34.17	37.57	40.00	45.32
21	24.93	29.62	32.67	35.48	38.93	41.40	46.80
22	26.04	30.81	33.92	36.78	40.29	42.80	48.27
23	27.14	32.01	35.17	38.08	41.64	44.18	49.73
24	28.24	33.20	36.42	39.37	42.98	45.56	51.18
25	29.34	34.38	37.65	40.65	44.31	46.93	52.62
26	30.43	35.56	38.89	41.92	45.64	48.29	54.05
27	31.53	36.74	40.11	43.19	46.96	49.64	55.48
28	32.62	37.92	41.34	44.46	48.28	50.99	56.89
29	33.71	39.09	42.56	45.72	49.59	52.34	58.30
30	34.80	40.26	43.77	46.98	50.89	53.67	59.70
40	45.62	51.81	55.76	59.34	63.69	66.77	73.40
50	56.33	63.17	67.50	71.42	76.15	79.49	86.66
60	66.98	74.40	79.08	83.30	88.38	91.95	99.61
70	77.58	85.53	90.53	95.02	100.4	104.2	112.3
80	88.13	96.58	101.9	106.6	112.3	116.3	124.8
90	98.65	107.6	113.1	118.1	124.1	128.3	137.2
100	109.1	118.5	124.3	129.6	135.8	140.2	149.4
z	0.675	1.282	1.645	1.960	2.326	2.576	3.090

For $k > 100$ use the approximation $w_i = (i)(z_i + \sqrt{2k-1})^2$, or the more accurate $w_i = k \left(1 - \frac{2}{9k} + z_i \sqrt{\frac{2}{9k}}\right)^2$, where z_i is the value from the standardized normal distribution shown in the bottom of the table.

SOURCE: Abridged from Table B, Vol. I of Pearson and Hartley (1976), with permission from the Biometrika Trustees.

* The entries in this table are quantiles w_p of a chi-squared random variable W with k degrees of freedom, selected so $P(W \leq w_p) = p$ and $P(W > w_p) = 1 - p$.

TABLE A3 Binomial Distribution^a

<i>n</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>p</i> = 0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45
1	0	0.9500	0.9000	0.8500	0.8000	0.7500	0.7000	0.6500	0.6000	0.5500
	1	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
2	0	0.9025	0.8100	0.7225	0.6400	0.5625	0.4900	0.4225	0.3600	0.3025
	1	0.9975	0.9900	0.9775	0.9600	0.9375	0.9100	0.8775	0.8400	0.7975
	2	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
3	0	0.8574	0.7290	0.6141	0.5120	0.4219	0.3430	0.2746	0.2160	0.1664
	1	0.9928	0.9720	0.9392	0.8960	0.8438	0.7840	0.7182	0.6480	0.5748
	2	0.9999	0.9990	0.9966	0.9920	0.9844	0.9730	0.9571	0.9360	0.9089
	3	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
4	0	0.8145	0.6561	0.5220	0.4096	0.3164	0.2401	0.1785	0.1296	0.0915
	1	0.9860	0.9477	0.8905	0.8192	0.7303	0.6517	0.5630	0.4752	0.3910
	2	0.9995	0.9963	0.9880	0.9728	0.9492	0.9163	0.8735	0.8208	0.7585
	3	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9984	0.9961	0.9919	0.9850	0.9744	0.9590
	4	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
5	0	0.7738	0.5905	0.4437	0.3277	0.2373	0.1681	0.1160	0.0778	0.0503
	1	0.9774	0.9185	0.8352	0.7373	0.6328	0.5282	0.4284	0.3370	0.2562
	2	0.9988	0.9914	0.9734	0.9421	0.8965	0.8369	0.7648	0.6826	0.5931
	3	1.0000	0.9995	0.9978	0.9933	0.9844	0.9692	0.9460	0.9130	0.8688
	4	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9990	0.9976	0.9947	0.9898	0.9815
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
6	0	0.7351	0.5314	0.3771	0.2621	0.1780	0.1176	0.0754	0.0467	0.0277
	1	0.9672	0.8857	0.7765	0.6554	0.5339	0.4202	0.3191	0.2333	0.1636
	2	0.9978	0.9842	0.9527	0.9011	0.8306	0.7443	0.6471	0.5443	0.4415
	3	0.9999	0.9987	0.9941	0.9830	0.9624	0.9295	0.8826	0.8208	0.7447
	4	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9984	0.9954	0.9891	0.9777	0.9590	0.9308
	5	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9993	0.9982	0.9959	0.9917
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
7	0	0.6983	0.4783	0.3206	0.2097	0.1335	0.0824	0.0490	0.0280	0.0152
	1	0.9556	0.8503	0.7166	0.5767	0.4449	0.3294	0.2338	0.1586	0.1024
	2	0.9962	0.9743	0.9262	0.8520	0.7564	0.6471	0.5323	0.4199	0.3164
	3	0.9998	0.9973	0.9879	0.9667	0.9294	0.8740	0.8002	0.7102	0.6083
	4	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9953	0.9871	0.9712	0.9444	0.9037	0.8471
	5	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9987	0.9962	0.9910	0.9812	0.9643
	6	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9998	0.9994	0.9984	0.9963
	7	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

TABLE A3 (Continued)

n	y	p = 0.50	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95
8	0	0.0039	0.0017	0.0007	0.0002	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0352	0.0181	0.0085	0.0036	0.0013	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.1445	0.0885	0.0498	0.0253	0.0113	0.0042	0.0012	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.3633	0.2604	0.1737	0.1061	0.0580	0.0273	0.0104	0.0029	0.0004	0.0000
	4	0.6367	0.5230	0.4059	0.2936	0.1941	0.1138	0.0563	0.0214	0.0050	0.0004
	5	0.8555	0.7799	0.6846	0.5722	0.4482	0.3215	0.2031	0.1052	0.0381	0.0058
	6	0.9648	0.9368	0.8936	0.8309	0.7447	0.6329	0.4967	0.3428	0.1869	0.0572
	7	0.9961	0.9916	0.9832	0.9681	0.9424	0.8999	0.8322	0.7275	0.5695	0.3366
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
9	0	0.0020	0.0008	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0195	0.0091	0.0038	0.0014	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0898	0.0498	0.0250	0.0112	0.0043	0.0013	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.2539	0.1658	0.0994	0.0536	0.0253	0.0100	0.0031	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000
	4	0.5000	0.3786	0.2666	0.1717	0.0988	0.0489	0.0196	0.0056	0.0009	0.0000
	5	0.7461	0.6386	0.5174	0.3911	0.2703	0.1657	0.0856	0.0339	0.0083	0.0006
	6	0.9102	0.8505	0.7682	0.6627	0.5372	0.3993	0.2618	0.1409	0.0530	0.0084
	7	0.9805	0.9615	0.9295	0.8789	0.8040	0.6997	0.5638	0.4005	0.2252	0.0712
	8	0.9980	0.9954	0.9899	0.9793	0.9596	0.9249	0.8658	0.7684	0.6126	0.3698
10	0	0.0010	0.0003	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0107	0.0045	0.0017	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0547	0.0274	0.0123	0.0048	0.0016	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.1719	0.1020	0.0548	0.0260	0.0106	0.0035	0.0009	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.3770	0.2616	0.1662	0.0949	0.0473	0.0197	0.0064	0.0014	0.0001	0.0000
	5	0.6230	0.4956	0.3669	0.2485	0.1503	0.0781	0.0328	0.0099	0.0016	0.0001
	6	0.8281	0.7340	0.6177	0.4862	0.3504	0.2241	0.1209	0.0500	0.0128	0.0010
	7	0.9453	0.9004	0.8327	0.7384	0.6172	0.4744	0.3222	0.1798	0.0702	0.0115
	8	0.9893	0.9767	0.9536	0.9140	0.8507	0.7560	0.6242	0.4557	0.2639	0.0861
11	0	0.0005	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0059	0.0022	0.0007	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0327	0.0148	0.0059	0.0020	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.1133	0.0610	0.0293	0.0122	0.0043	0.0012	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.2744	0.1738	0.0994	0.0501	0.0216	0.0076	0.0020	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.5000	0.3669	0.2465	0.1487	0.0782	0.0343	0.0117	0.0027	0.0003	0.0000
	6	0.7256	0.6029	0.4672	0.3317	0.2103	0.1146	0.0504	0.0159	0.0028	0.0001
	7	0.8867	0.8089	0.7037	0.5744	0.4304	0.2867	0.1611	0.0694	0.0185	0.0016
	8	0.9673	0.9348	0.8811	0.7999	0.6873	0.5448	0.3826	0.2212	0.0896	0.0152
12	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
13	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
14	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

TABLE A3 (Continued)

<i>n</i>	<i>y</i>	<i>p</i> = 0.05	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.25	0.30	0.35	0.40	0.45
12	0	0.5404	0.2824	0.1422	0.0687	0.0317	0.0138	0.0057	0.0022	0.0008
	1	0.8816	0.6590	0.4435	0.2749	0.1584	0.0850	0.0424	0.0196	0.0083
	2	0.9804	0.8891	0.7358	0.5583	0.3907	0.2528	0.1513	0.0834	0.0421
	3	0.9978	0.9744	0.9078	0.7946	0.6488	0.4925	0.3467	0.2253	0.1345
	4	0.9998	0.9957	0.9761	0.9274	0.8424	0.7237	0.5833	0.4382	0.3044
	5	1.0000	0.9995	0.9954	0.9806	0.9456	0.8822	0.7873	0.6652	0.5269
	6	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9961	0.9857	0.9614	0.9154	0.8418	0.7393
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9972	0.9905	0.9745	0.9427	0.8883
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9996	0.9983	0.9944	0.9847	0.9644
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9992	0.9972	0.9921
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9989
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999
12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
13	0	0.5133	0.2542	0.1209	0.0550	0.0238	0.0097	0.0037	0.0013	0.0004
	1	0.8646	0.6213	0.3983	0.2336	0.1267	0.0637	0.0296	0.0126	0.0049
	2	0.9755	0.8661	0.6920	0.5017	0.3326	0.2025	0.1132	0.0579	0.0269
	3	0.9969	0.9658	0.8820	0.7473	0.5843	0.4206	0.2783	0.1686	0.0929
	4	0.9997	0.9935	0.9658	0.9009	0.7940	0.6543	0.5005	0.3530	0.2279
	5	1.0000	0.9991	0.9925	0.9700	0.9198	0.8346	0.7159	0.5744	0.4268
	6	1.0000	0.9999	0.9987	0.9930	0.9757	0.9376	0.8705	0.7712	0.6437
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9988	0.9944	0.9818	0.9538	0.9023	0.8212
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9990	0.9960	0.9874	0.9679	0.9302
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9993	0.9975	0.9922	0.9797
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9987	0.9959
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995
12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	
14	0	0.4877	0.2288	0.1028	0.0440	0.0178	0.0068	0.0024	0.0008	0.0002
	1	0.8470	0.5846	0.3567	0.1979	0.1010	0.0475	0.0205	0.0081	0.0029
	2	0.9699	0.8416	0.6479	0.4481	0.2811	0.1608	0.0839	0.0398	0.0170
	3	0.9958	0.9559	0.8535	0.6982	0.5213	0.3552	0.2205	0.1243	0.0632
	4	0.9996	0.9908	0.9533	0.8702	0.7415	0.5842	0.4227	0.2793	0.1672
	5	1.0000	0.9985	0.9885	0.9561	0.8883	0.7805	0.6405	0.4859	0.3373
	6	1.0000	0.9998	0.9978	0.9884	0.9617	0.9067	0.8164	0.6925	0.5461
	7	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9976	0.9897	0.9685	0.9247	0.8499	0.7414
	8	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9996	0.9978	0.9917	0.9757	0.9417	0.8811
	9	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9997	0.9983	0.9940	0.9825	0.9574
	10	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9989	0.9961	0.9886
	11	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9994	0.9978
	12	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997
	13	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
14	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	

TABLE A3 (Continued)

n	y	p = 0.50	0.55	0.60	0.65	0.70	0.75	0.80	0.85	0.90	0.95
19	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0004	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.0022	0.0005	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.0096	0.0028	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.0318	0.0109	0.0031	0.0007	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.0835	0.0342	0.0116	0.0031	0.0006	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.1796	0.0871	0.0352	0.0114	0.0028	0.0005	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.3238	0.1841	0.0885	0.0347	0.0105	0.0023	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	9	0.5000	0.3290	0.1861	0.0875	0.0326	0.0089	0.0016	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000
	10	0.6762	0.5060	0.3325	0.1855	0.0839	0.0287	0.0067	0.0008	0.0000	0.0000
	11	0.8204	0.6831	0.5122	0.3344	0.1820	0.0775	0.0233	0.0041	0.0003	0.0000
	12	0.9165	0.8273	0.6919	0.5188	0.3345	0.1749	0.0676	0.0163	0.0017	0.0000
	13	0.9682	0.9223	0.8371	0.7032	0.5261	0.3322	0.1631	0.0537	0.0086	0.0002
	14	0.9904	0.9720	0.9304	0.8500	0.7178	0.5346	0.3267	0.1444	0.0352	0.0020
	15	0.9978	0.9923	0.9770	0.9409	0.8668	0.7369	0.5449	0.3159	0.1150	0.0132
	16	0.9996	0.9985	0.9945	0.9830	0.9538	0.8887	0.7631	0.5587	0.2946	0.0665
	17	1.0000	0.9998	0.9992	0.9969	0.9896	0.9690	0.9171	0.8015	0.5797	0.2453
	18	1.0000	1.0000	0.9999	0.9997	0.9989	0.9958	0.9856	0.9544	0.8649	0.6226
	19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000
20	0	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	1	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	2	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	3	0.0013	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	4	0.0059	0.0015	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	5	0.0207	0.0064	0.0016	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	6	0.0577	0.0214	0.0065	0.0015	0.0003	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	7	0.1316	0.0580	0.0210	0.0060	0.0013	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	8	0.2517	0.1308	0.0565	0.0196	0.0051	0.0009	0.0001	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	9	0.4119	0.2493	0.1275	0.0532	0.0171	0.0039	0.0006	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000
	10	0.5881	0.4086	0.2447	0.1218	0.0480	0.0139	0.0026	0.0002	0.0000	0.0000
	11	0.7483	0.5857	0.4044	0.2376	0.1133	0.0409	0.0100	0.0013	0.0001	0.0000
	12	0.8684	0.7480	0.5841	0.3990	0.2277	0.1018	0.0321	0.0059	0.0004	0.0000
	13	0.9423	0.8701	0.7500	0.5834	0.3920	0.2142	0.0867	0.0219	0.0024	0.0000
	14	0.9793	0.9447	0.8744	0.7546	0.5836	0.3828	0.1958	0.0673	0.0113	0.0003
	15	0.9941	0.9811	0.9490	0.8818	0.7625	0.5852	0.3704	0.1702	0.0432	0.0026
	16	0.9987	0.9951	0.9840	0.9556	0.8929	0.7748	0.5886	0.3523	0.1330	0.0159
	17	0.9998	0.9991	0.9964	0.9879	0.9645	0.9087	0.7939	0.5951	0.3231	0.0755
	18	1.0000	0.9999	0.9995	0.9979	0.9924	0.9757	0.9308	0.8244	0.6083	0.2642
	19	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	0.9998	0.9992	0.9968	0.9885	0.9612	0.8784	0.6415
	20	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

* Y has the binomial distribution with parameters n and p. The entries are the values of $P(Y \leq y) = \sum_{i=0}^y \binom{n}{i} p^i (1-p)^{n-i}$, for p ranging from 0.05 to 0.95.
For n larger than 20, the rth quantile y, of a binomial random variable may be approximated using $y = np + z \sqrt{np(1-p)}$, where z, is the rth quantile of a standard normal random variable, obtained from Table A1.

TABLE A7 Quantiles of the Mann-Whitney Test Statistic^a

TABLE A7 Quantiles of the F -distribution																				
n	p	$m = 2$	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
2	0.001	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0.005	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0.01	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0.025	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0.05	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	0.10	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
3	0.001	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	0.005	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	0.01	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	0.025	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	0.05	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
	0.10	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
4	0.001	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	0.005	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	0.01	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	0.025	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	0.05	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
	0.10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
5	0.001	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	0.005	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	0.01	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	0.025	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	0.05	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
	0.10	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15
6	0.001	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	0.005	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	0.01	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	0.025	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	0.05	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
	0.10	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21
7	0.001	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	0.005	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	0.01	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	0.025	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	0.05	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	0.10	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
8	0.001	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	0.005	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	0.01	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	0.025	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	0.05	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
	0.10	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36

TABLE A7 (Continued)

n	p	m = 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
9	0.001	45	45	45	47	48	49	51	53	54	56	58	60	61	63	65	67	69	71	71
	0.005	45	46	47	49	51	53	55	57	59	62	64	66	68	70	73	75	77	79	79
	0.01	45	47	49	51	53	55	57	60	62	64	67	69	72	74	77	79	82	84	84
	0.025	46	48	50	53	56	58	61	63	66	69	72	74	77	80	83	85	88	91	91
	0.05	47	50	52	55	58	61	64	67	70	73	76	79	82	85	88	91	94	97	97
	0.10	48	51	55	58	61	64	68	71	74	77	81	84	87	91	94	98	101	104	104
10	0.001	55	55	56	57	59	61	62	64	66	68	70	73	75	77	79	81	83	85	85
	0.005	55	56	58	60	62	65	67	69	72	74	77	80	82	85	87	90	93	95	95
	0.01	55	57	59	62	64	67	69	72	75	78	80	83	86	89	92	94	97	100	100
	0.025	56	59	61	64	67	70	73	76	79	82	85	89	92	95	98	101	104	108	108
	0.05	57	60	63	67	70	73	76	80	83	87	90	93	97	100	104	107	111	114	114
	0.10	59	62	66	69	73	77	80	84	88	92	95	99	103	107	110	114	118	122	122
11	0.001	66	66	67	69	71	73	75	77	79	82	84	87	89	91	94	96	99	101	101
	0.005	66	67	69	72	74	77	80	83	85	88	91	94	97	100	103	106	109	112	112
	0.01	66	68	71	74	76	79	82	85	89	92	95	98	101	104	108	111	114	117	117
	0.025	67	70	73	76	80	83	86	90	93	97	100	104	107	111	114	118	122	125	125
	0.05	68	72	75	79	83	86	90	94	98	101	105	109	113	117	121	124	128	132	132
	0.10	70	74	78	82	86	90	94	98	103	107	111	115	119	124	128	132	136	140	140
12	0.001	78	78	79	81	83	86	88	91	93	96	98	102	104	106	110	113	116	118	118
	0.005	78	80	82	85	88	91	94	97	100	103	106	110	113	116	120	123	126	130	130
	0.01	78	81	84	87	90	93	96	100	103	107	110	114	117	121	125	128	132	135	135
	0.025	80	83	86	90	93	97	101	105	108	112	116	120	124	128	132	136	140	144	144
	0.05	81	84	88	92	96	100	105	109	113	117	121	126	130	134	139	143	147	151	151
	0.10	83	87	91	96	100	105	109	114	118	123	128	132	137	142	146	151	156	160	160
13	0.001	91	91	93	95	97	100	103	106	109	112	115	118	121	124	127	130	134	137	137
	0.005	91	93	95	99	102	105	109	112	116	119	123	126	130	134	137	141	145	149	149
	0.01	92	94	97	101	104	108	112	115	119	123	127	131	135	139	143	147	151	155	155
	0.025	93	96	100	104	108	112	116	120	125	129	133	137	142	146	151	155	159	164	164
	0.05	94	98	102	107	111	116	120	125	129	134	139	143	148	153	157	162	167	172	172
	0.10	96	101	105	110	115	120	125	130	135	140	145	150	155	160	166	171	176	181	181
14	0.001	105	105	107	109	112	115	118	121	125	128	131	135	138	142	145	149	152	156	156
	0.005	105	107	110	113	117	121	124	128	132	136	140	144	148	152	156	160	164	169	169
	0.01	106	108	112	116	119	123	128	132	136	140	144	149	153	157	162	166	171	175	175
	0.025	107	111	115	119	123	128	132	137	142	146	151	156	161	165	170	175	180	184	184
	0.05	109	113	117	122	127	132	137	142	147	152	157	162	167	172	177	183	188	193	193
	0.10	110	116	121	126	131	137	142	147	153	158	164	169	175	180	186	191	197	203	203
15	0.001	120	120	122	125	128	133	135	138	142	145	149	153	157	161	164	168	172	176	176
	0.005	120	123	126	129	133	137	141	145	150	154	158	163	167	172	176	181	185	190	190
	0.01	121	124	128	132	136	140	145	149	154	158	163	168	172	177	182	187	191	196	196
	0.025	122	126	131	135	140	145	150	155	160	165	170	175	180	185	191	196	201	206	206
	0.05	124	128	133	139	144	149	154	160	165	171	176	182	187	193	198	204	209	215	215
	0.10	126	131	137	143	148	154	160	166	172	178	184	189	195	201	207	213	219	225	225
16	0.001	136	136	139	142	145	148	152	156	160	164	168	172	176	180	185	189	193	197	197
	0.005	136	139	142	146	150	155	159	164	168	173	178	182	187	192	197	202	207	211	211
	0.01	137	140	144	149	153	158	163	168	173	178	183	188	193	198	203	208	213	219	219
	0.025	138	143	148	152	158	163	168	174	179	184	190	196	201	207	212	218	223	229	229
	0.05	140	145	151	156	162	167	173	179	185	191	197	202	208	214	220	226	232	238	238
	0.10	142	148	154	160	166	173	179	185	191	198	204	211	217	223	230	236	243	249	249

TABLE A7 (Continued)

n	p	m = 2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
17	0.001	153	154	156	159	163	167	171	175	179	183	188	192	197	201	206	211	215	220	224
	0.005	153	156	160	164	169	173	178	183	188	193	198	203	208	214	219	224	229	235	240
	0.01	154	158	162	167	172	177	182	187	192	198	203	209	214	220	225	231	236	242	247
	0.025	156	160	165	171	176	182	188	193	199	205	211	217	223	229	235	241	247	253	259
	0.05	157	163	169	174	180	187	193	199	205	211	218	224	231	237	243	250	256	263	269
18	0.10	160	166	172	179	185	192	199	206	212	219	226	233	239	246	253	260	267	274	281
	0.001	171	172	175	178	182	186	190	195	199	204	209	214	218	223	228	233	238	243	248
	0.005	171	174	178	183	188	193	198	203	209	214	219	225	230	236	242	247	253	259	264
	0.01	172	176	181	186	191	196	202	208	213	219	225	231	237	242	248	254	260	266	272
	0.025	174	179	184	190	196	202	208	214	220	227	233	239	246	252	258	265	271	278	284
19	0.05	176	181	188	194	200	207	213	220	227	233	240	247	254	260	267	274	281	288	295
	0.10	178	185	192	199	206	213	220	227	234	241	249	256	263	270	278	285	292	300	307
	0.001	190	191	194	198	202	206	211	216	220	225	231	236	241	246	251	257	262	268	273
	0.005	191	194	198	203	208	213	219	224	230	236	242	248	254	260	265	272	278	284	290
	0.01	192	195	200	206	211	217	223	229	235	241	247	254	260	266	273	279	285	292	298
20	0.025	193	198	204	210	216	223	229	236	243	249	256	263	269	276	283	290	297	304	310
	0.05	195	201	208	214	221	228	235	242	249	256	263	271	278	285	292	300	307	314	321
	0.10	198	205	212	219	227	234	242	249	257	264	272	280	288	295	303	311	319	326	334
	0.001	210	211	214	218	223	227	232	237	243	248	253	259	265	270	276	281	287	293	299
	0.005	211	214	219	224	229	235	241	247	253	259	265	271	278	284	290	297	303	310	316
20	0.01	212	216	221	227	233	239	245	251	258	264	271	278	284	291	298	304	311	318	325
	0.025	213	219	225	231	238	245	251	259	266	273	280	287	294	301	309	316	323	330	338
	0.05	215	222	229	236	243	250	258	265	273	280	288	295	303	311	318	326	334	341	349
	0.10	218	226	233	241	249	257	265	273	281	289	297	305	313	321	330	338	346	354	362

For n or m greater than 20, the pth quantile w_p of the Mann-Whitney test statistic may be approximated by

$$w_p = n(N + 1)/2 + z_p \sqrt{nm(N + 1)/12}$$

where z_p is the pth quantile of a standard normal random variable, obtained from Table A1, and where $N = m + n$.

* The entries in this table are quantiles w_p of the Mann-Whitney test statistic T, given by Equation 5.1.1, for selected values of p. Note that $P(T < w_p) \leq p$. Upper quantiles may be found from the equation

$$w_p = n(n + m + 1) - w_{1-p}$$

Critical regions correspond to values of T less than (or greater than) but not equal to the appropriate quantile.

TABLE A8 Quantiles of the Kruskal-Wallis T test Statistic for Small Sample Sizes*

Sample Sizes	$W_{0.05}$	$W_{0.01}$	$W_{0.99}$
2, 2, 2	3.7143	4.5714	4.5714
3, 2, 1	3.8571	4.2857	4.2857
3, 2, 2	4.4643	4.5000	5.3571
3, 3, 1	4.0000	4.5714	5.1429
3, 3, 2	4.2500	5.1389	6.2500
3, 3, 3	4.6000	5.0667	6.4889
4, 2, 1	4.0179	4.8214	4.8214
4, 2, 2	4.1667	5.1250	6.0000
4, 3, 1	3.8889	5.0000	5.8333
4, 3, 2	4.4444	5.4000	6.3000
4, 3, 3	4.7000	5.7273	6.7091
4, 4, 1	4.0667	4.8667	6.1667
4, 4, 2	4.4455	5.2364	6.8727
4, 4, 3	4.7730	5.5758	7.1364
4, 4, 4	4.5000	5.6538	7.5385
5, 2, 1	4.0500	4.4500	5.2500
5, 2, 2	4.2933	5.0400	6.1333
5, 3, 1	3.8400	4.8711	6.4000
5, 3, 2	4.4946	5.1055	6.8218
5, 3, 3	4.4121	5.5152	6.9818
5, 4, 1	3.9600	4.8600	6.8400
5, 4, 2	4.5182	5.2682	7.1182
5, 4, 3	4.5231	5.6308	7.3949
5, 4, 4	4.6187	5.6176	7.7440
5, 5, 1	4.0364	4.9091	6.8364
5, 5, 2	4.5077	5.2462	7.2692
5, 5, 3	4.5363	5.6264	7.5429
5, 5, 4	4.5200	5.6429	7.7914
5, 5, 5	4.5000	5.6600	7.9800

Source: Adapted from Iman, Quade, and Alexander (1975), with permission from the American Mathematical Society.
* The null hypothesis may be rejected at the level α if the Kruskal-Wallis test statistic, given by Equation 5.2.5, exceeds the $1 - \alpha$ quantile given in the table.

TABLE A10 Quantiles of Spearman's ρ

n	$p = 0.900$	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995	0.999
4	0.8000	0.8000				
5	0.7000	0.8000	0.9000	0.9000		
6	0.6000	0.7714	0.8286	0.8857	0.9429	
7	0.5357	0.6786	0.7500	0.8571	0.8929	0.9643
8	0.5000	0.6190	0.7143	0.8095	0.8571	0.9286
9	0.4667	0.5833	0.6833	0.7667	0.8167	0.9000
10	0.4424	0.5515	0.6364	0.7333	0.7818	0.8667
11	0.4182	0.5273	0.6091	0.7000	0.7455	0.8364
12	0.3986	0.4965	0.5804	0.6713	0.7203	0.8112
13	0.3791	0.4780	0.5549	0.6429	0.6978	0.7857
14	0.3626	0.4593	0.5341	0.6220	0.6747	0.7670
15	0.3500	0.4429	0.5179	0.6000	0.6500	0.7464
16	0.3382	0.4265	0.5000	0.5794	0.6324	0.7265
17	0.3260	0.4118	0.4853	0.5637	0.6152	0.7083
18	0.3148	0.3994	0.4696	0.5480	0.5975	0.6904
19	0.3070	0.3895	0.4579	0.5333	0.5825	0.6737
20	0.2977	0.3789	0.4451	0.5203	0.5684	0.6586
21	0.2909	0.3688	0.4351	0.5078	0.5545	0.6455
22	0.2829	0.3597	0.4241	0.4963	0.5426	0.6318
23	0.2767	0.3518	0.4150	0.4852	0.5306	0.6186
24	0.2704	0.3435	0.4061	0.4748	0.5200	0.6070
25	0.2646	0.3362	0.3977	0.4654	0.5100	0.5962
26	0.2588	0.3299	0.3894	0.4564	0.5002	0.5856
27	0.2540	0.3236	0.3822	0.4481	0.4915	0.5757
28	0.2490	0.3175	0.3749	0.4401	0.4828	0.5660
29	0.2443	0.3113	0.3685	0.4320	0.4744	0.5567
30	0.2400	0.3059	0.3620	0.4251	0.4665	0.5479

or n greater than 30 the approximate quantiles of ρ may be obtained from

$$w_p = \frac{z_p}{\sqrt{n-1}}$$

where z_p is the p th quantile of a standard normal random variable obtained from Table A1.

SOURCE: Adapted from Glasser and Winter (1961), with corrections, with permission from the Biometrika Trustees.

The entries in this table are selected quantiles w_p of the Spearman rank correlation coefficient ρ when used as a test statistic. The lower quantiles may be obtained from the equation

$$w_p = -w_{1-p}$$

The critical region corresponds to values of ρ smaller than (or greater than) but not including the approximate quantile. Note that the median of ρ is 0.

TABLE A11 Quantiles of the Kendall test statistic $T = N_c - N_d$. Quantiles of Kendall's τ are given in parentheses. Lower quantiles are the negative of the upper quantiles, $w_p = -w_{1-p}$.

n	$p = 0.900$	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995
4	4 (0.6667)	4 (0.6667)	6 (1.0000)	6 (1.0000)	6 (1.0000)
5	6 (0.6000)	6 (0.6000)	8 (0.8000)	8 (0.8000)	10 (1.0000)
6	7 (0.4667)	9 (0.6000)	11 (0.7333)	11 (0.7333)	13 (0.8667)
7	9 (0.4286)	11 (0.5238)	13 (0.6190)	15 (0.7143)	17 (0.8095)
8	10 (0.3571)	14 (0.5000)	16 (0.5714)	18 (0.6429)	20 (0.7143)
9	12 (0.3333)	16 (0.4444)	18 (0.5000)	22 (0.6111)	24 (0.6667)
10	15 (0.3333)	19 (0.4222)	21 (0.4667)	25 (0.5556)	27 (0.6000)
11	17 (0.3091)	21 (0.3818)	25 (0.4545)	29 (0.5273)	31 (0.5636)
12	18 (0.2727)	24 (0.3636)	28 (0.4242)	34 (0.5152)	36 (0.5455)
13	22 (0.2821)	26 (0.3333)	32 (0.4103)	38 (0.4872)	42 (0.5285)
14	23 (0.2527)	31 (0.3407)	35 (0.3846)	41 (0.4505)	45 (0.4945)
15	27 (0.2571)	33 (0.3143)	39 (0.3714)	47 (0.4476)	51 (0.4857)
16	28 (0.2333)	36 (0.3000)	44 (0.3667)	50 (0.4167)	56 (0.4667)
17	32 (0.2353)	40 (0.2941)	48 (0.3529)	56 (0.4118)	62 (0.4559)
18	35 (0.2288)	43 (0.2810)	51 (0.3333)	61 (0.3987)	67 (0.4379)
19	37 (0.2164)	47 (0.2749)	55 (0.3216)	65 (0.3801)	73 (0.4269)
20	40 (0.2105)	50 (0.2632)	60 (0.3158)	70 (0.3684)	78 (0.4105)
21	42 (0.2000)	54 (0.2571)	64 (0.3048)	76 (0.3619)	84 (0.4000)
22	45 (0.1948)	59 (0.2554)	69 (0.2987)	81 (0.3506)	89 (0.3853)
23	49 (0.1937)	63 (0.2490)	73 (0.2885)	87 (0.3439)	97 (0.3834)
24	52 (0.1884)	66 (0.2391)	78 (0.2826)	92 (0.3333)	102 (0.3696)
25	56 (0.1867)	70 (0.2333)	84 (0.2800)	98 (0.3267)	108 (0.3600)
26	59 (0.1815)	75 (0.2308)	89 (0.2738)	105 (0.3231)	115 (0.3538)
27	61 (0.1738)	79 (0.2251)	93 (0.2650)	111 (0.3162)	123 (0.3504)
28	66 (0.1746)	84 (0.2222)	98 (0.2593)	116 (0.3069)	128 (0.3386)
29	68 (0.1675)	88 (0.2167)	104 (0.2562)	124 (0.3054)	136 (0.3350)
30	73 (0.1678)	93 (0.2138)	109 (0.2506)	129 (0.2966)	143 (0.3287)
31	75 (0.1613)	97 (0.2086)	115 (0.2473)	135 (0.2903)	149 (0.3204)
32	80 (0.1613)	102 (0.2056)	120 (0.2419)	142 (0.2863)	158 (0.3185)
33	84 (0.1591)	106 (0.2008)	126 (0.2386)	150 (0.2841)	164 (0.3106)
34	87 (0.1551)	111 (0.1979)	131 (0.2335)	155 (0.2763)	173 (0.3084)
35	91 (0.1529)	115 (0.1933)	137 (0.2303)	163 (0.2739)	179 (0.3008)
36	94 (0.1492)	120 (0.1905)	144 (0.2286)	170 (0.2698)	188 (0.2984)
37	98 (0.1471)	126 (0.1892)	150 (0.2252)	176 (0.2643)	198 (0.2943)

TABLE A11 (Continued)

n	p = 0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	0.995
18	103 (0.1465)	131 (0.1863)	155 (0.2205)	183 (0.2603)	203 (0.2888)
19	107 (0.1444)	137 (0.1849)	161 (0.2173)	191 (0.2578)	211 (0.2848)
20	110 (0.1372)	142 (0.1821)	168 (0.2154)	198 (0.2538)	220 (0.2821)
21	114 (0.1390)	146 (0.1780)	174 (0.2122)	206 (0.2512)	228 (0.2780)
22	119 (0.1382)	151 (0.1754)	181 (0.2102)	213 (0.2474)	235 (0.2729)
23	123 (0.1362)	157 (0.1739)	187 (0.2071)	221 (0.2447)	245 (0.2713)
24	128 (0.1353)	162 (0.1712)	194 (0.2051)	228 (0.2410)	252 (0.2664)
25	132 (0.1333)	168 (0.1697)	200 (0.2020)	236 (0.2383)	262 (0.2646)
26	135 (0.1304)	173 (0.1671)	207 (0.2000)	245 (0.2367)	271 (0.2618)
27	141 (0.1304)	179 (0.1656)	213 (0.1970)	253 (0.2340)	279 (0.2581)
28	144 (0.1277)	186 (0.1649)	220 (0.1950)	260 (0.2305)	288 (0.2553)
29	150 (0.1276)	190 (0.1616)	228 (0.1939)	268 (0.2279)	296 (0.2517)
30	153 (0.1249)	197 (0.1608)	233 (0.1902)	277 (0.2261)	305 (0.2490)
31	159 (0.1247)	203 (0.1592)	241 (0.1890)	285 (0.2235)	315 (0.2471)
32	162 (0.1222)	208 (0.1569)	248 (0.1870)	294 (0.2217)	324 (0.2443)
33	168 (0.1219)	214 (0.1553)	256 (0.1858)	302 (0.2192)	334 (0.2424)
34	173 (0.1209)	221 (0.1544)	263 (0.1838)	311 (0.2173)	343 (0.2397)
35	177 (0.1192)	227 (0.1529)	269 (0.1811)	319 (0.2148)	353 (0.2377)
36	182 (0.1182)	232 (0.1506)	276 (0.1792)	328 (0.2130)	362 (0.2351)
37	186 (0.1165)	240 (0.1504)	284 (0.1779)	336 (0.2105)	372 (0.2331)
38	191 (0.1155)	245 (0.1482)	291 (0.1760)	345 (0.2087)	381 (0.2305)
39	197 (0.1151)	251 (0.1467)	299 (0.1748)	355 (0.2075)	391 (0.2285)
40	202 (0.1141)	258 (0.1458)	306 (0.1729)	364 (0.2056)	402 (0.2271)

For n greater than 60, approximate quantiles of T may be obtained from

$$w_p \approx z_p \sqrt{\frac{n(n-1)(2n+5)}{18}}$$

where z_p is from the standard normal distribution given by Table A1. Approximate quantiles of τ may be obtained from

$$w_p \approx z_p \frac{\sqrt{2(2n+5)}}{3\sqrt{n(n-1)}}$$

Critical regions correspond to values of T greater than (or less than) but not including the appropriate quantile. Note that the median of T is 0. Quantiles for τ are obtained by dividing the quantiles of T by $(n-1)/2$.

SOURCE: Adapted from Table 1, Best (1974), with permission from the author.

TABLE A12 Quantiles of the Wilcoxon Signed Ranks Test Statistic

	$W_{0.995}$	$W_{0.99}$	$W_{0.975}$	$W_{0.95}$	$W_{0.90}$	$W_{0.80}$	$W_{0.70}$	$W_{0.60}$	$W_{0.50}$	$\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$
n = 4	0	0	0	0	1	3	3	4	5	10
5	0	0	0	1	3	4	5	6	7.5	15
6	0	0	1	3	4	6	8	9	10.5	21
7	0	1	3	4	6	9	11	12	14	28
8	1	2	4	6	9	12	14	16	18	36
9	2	4	6	9	11	15	18	20	22.5	45
10	4	6	9	11	15	19	22	25	27.5	55
11	6	8	11	14	18	23	27	30	33	66
12	8	10	14	18	22	28	32	36	39	78
13	10	13	18	22	27	33	38	42	45.5	91
14	13	16	22	26	32	39	44	48	52.5	105
15	16	20	26	31	37	45	51	55	60	120
16	20	24	30	36	43	51	58	63	68	136
17	24	28	35	42	49	58	65	71	76.5	153
18	28	33	41	48	56	66	73	80	85.5	171
19	33	38	47	54	63	74	82	89	95	190
20	38	44	53	61	70	83	91	98	105	210
21	44	50	59	68	78	91	100	108	115.5	231
22	49	56	67	76	87	100	110	119	126.5	253
23	55	63	74	84	95	110	120	130	138	276
24	62	70	82	92	105	120	131	141	150	300
25	69	77	90	101	114	131	143	153	162.5	325
26	76	85	99	111	125	142	155	165	175.5	351
27	84	94	108	120	135	154	167	178	189	378
28	92	102	117	131	146	166	180	192	203	406
29	101	111	127	141	158	178	193	206	217.5	435
30	110	121	138	152	170	191	207	220	232.5	465
31	119	131	148	164	182	205	221	235	248	496
32	129	141	160	176	195	219	236	250	264	528
33	139	152	171	188	208	233	251	266	280.5	561
34	149	163	183	201	222	248	266	282	297.5	595
35	160	175	196	214	236	263	283	299	315	630
36	172	187	209	228	251	279	299	317	333	666
37	184	199	222	242	266	295	316	335	351.5	703
38	196	212	236	257	282	312	334	353	370.5	741
39	208	225	250	272	298	329	352	372	390	780
40	221	239	265	287	314	347	371	391	410	820
41	235	253	280	303	331	365	390	411	430.5	861
42	248	267	295	320	349	384	409	431	451.5	903

TABLE A12 (Continued)

	$W_{0.005}$	$W_{0.01}$	$W_{0.025}$	$W_{0.05}$	$W_{0.10}$	$W_{0.20}$	$W_{0.30}$	$W_{0.40}$	$W_{0.50}$	$\frac{n(n+1)}{2}$
43	263	282	311	337	366	403	429	452	473	946
44	277	297	328	354	385	422	450	473	495	990
45	292	313	344	372	403	442	471	495	517.5	1035
46	308	329	362	390	423	463	492	517	540.5	1081
47	324	346	379	408	442	484	514	540	564	1128
48	340	363	397	428	463	505	536	563	588	1176
49	357	381	416	447	483	527	559	587	612.5	1225
50	374	398	435	467	504	550	583	611	637.5	1275

For n larger than 50, the p th quantile w_p of the Wilcoxon signed ranks test statistic may be approximated by $w_p = [n(n+1)/4] + z_p \sqrt{n(n+1)(2n+1)/24}$, where z_p is the p th quantile of a standard normal random variable, obtained from Table A1.

SOURCE: Adapted from Hartar and Owen (1970), with permission from the American Mathematical Society.

The entries in this table are quantiles w_p of the Wilcoxon signed ranks test statistic T^ , given by Equation 5.7.3, for selected values of $p \leq 0.50$. Quantiles w_p for $p > 0.50$ may be computed from the equation

$$w_p = n(n+1)/2 - w_{1-p}$$

where $n(n+1)/2$ is given in the right hand column in the table. Note that $P(T^* < w_p) \leq p$ and $P(T^* > w_p) \leq 1 - p$ if H_0 is true. Critical regions correspond to values of T^* less than (or greater than) but not including the appropriate quantile.

TABLE A13 Quantiles of the Kolmogorov Test Statistic*

One-Sided Test									
$p = 0.90$					$p = 0.90$				
$p = 0.95$					$p = 0.95$				
$p = 0.975$					$p = 0.975$				
$p = 0.99$					$p = 0.99$				
$p = 0.995$					$p = 0.995$				
Two-Sided Test									
$p = 0.80$					$p = 0.80$				
$p = 0.90$					$p = 0.90$				
$p = 0.95$					$p = 0.95$				
$p = 0.975$					$p = 0.975$				
$p = 0.99$					$p = 0.99$				
$p = 0.995$					$p = 0.995$				
n					n				
1	0.900	0.950	0.975	0.990	21	0.226	0.259	0.287	0.321
2	0.684	0.776	0.842	0.900	22	0.221	0.253	0.281	0.314
3	0.565	0.636	0.708	0.785	23	0.216	0.247	0.275	0.307
4	0.493	0.565	0.624	0.689	24	0.212	0.242	0.269	0.301
5	0.447	0.509	0.563	0.627	25	0.208	0.238	0.264	0.295
6	0.410	0.468	0.519	0.577	26	0.204	0.233	0.259	0.290
7	0.381	0.436	0.483	0.538	27	0.200	0.229	0.254	0.284
8	0.358	0.410	0.454	0.507	28	0.197	0.225	0.250	0.279
9	0.339	0.387	0.430	0.480	29	0.193	0.221	0.246	0.275
10	0.323	0.369	0.409	0.457	30	0.190	0.218	0.242	0.270
11	0.308	0.352	0.391	0.437	31	0.187	0.214	0.238	0.266
12	0.296	0.338	0.375	0.419	32	0.184	0.211	0.234	0.262
13	0.285	0.325	0.361	0.404	33	0.182	0.208	0.231	0.258
14	0.275	0.314	0.349	0.390	34	0.179	0.205	0.227	0.254
15	0.266	0.304	0.338	0.377	35	0.177	0.202	0.224	0.251
16	0.258	0.295	0.327	0.366	36	0.174	0.199	0.221	0.247
17	0.250	0.286	0.318	0.355	37	0.172	0.196	0.218	0.244
18	0.244	0.279	0.309	0.346	38	0.170	0.194	0.215	0.241
19	0.237	0.271	0.301	0.337	39	0.168	0.191	0.213	0.238
20	0.232	0.265	0.294	0.329	40	0.165	0.189	0.210	0.235