



UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI  
DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK  
RE-SIT EXAMINATION PAPER- JANUARY, 2020

TITLE OF PAPER: PATTERNS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT  
COURSE CODE: SOC305  
TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS  
INSTRUCTIONS  
1 ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS  
2 ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS  
TOTAL MARKS - 100

THIS PAPER MUST NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION IS GRANTED BY THE  
INVIGILATOR

1. With the notion of industrialization and modernization in focus, examine the meaning of the term development. Illustrate your answer with examples of patterns of development in Africa.
2. Describe the distinctive characteristics of manufacturing work in pre-industrial Europe.
3. Discuss four characteristics of technological and social transformations that occurred during the 1<sup>st</sup> Industrial Revolution in Europe.
4. Discuss the essential economic and demographic concomitants of industrialization in contemporary society.
5. Outline the characteristics of W.W. Rostow's (1964) Stages of Economic Growth and argue for whether the model is OR is not appropriate for the industrial development of the Kingdom of Eswatini.
6. Discuss the situational factors that played a critical role in the rapid industrialization of Japan and the Four Little Dragons following the Second World War.