Course Code: Soc 302 (M) 2007

# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

## **FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**

### **DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**

## FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2007

TITLE OF PAPER

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**RURAL SOCIOLOGY** 

**COURSE CODE** 

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**SOC 302** 

TIME ALLOWED

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THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.

2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR.

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#### **OUESTION 1**

Discuss the extent to which communities living on Swazi Nation Land (SNL) are landless.

#### **OUESTION 2**

Discuss how HIV and AIDS have militated against human capital formation in rural Swaziland.

#### **OUESTION 3**

Explain successes and failures of Swaziland's Rural Development Areas Programme (RDAP).

#### **OUESTION 4**

Discuss criticisms that have been leveled against purely economic indicators in the estimation and measurement of poverty in developing societies.

#### **OUESTION 5**

Critically examine the criteria used in the appointment of chiefs in Swaziland.

### **OUESTION 6**

Explain lessons of experience that can be learned from Ujamaa and Villagisation of Tanzania as a strategy for rural development in Southern Africa.

### **OUESTION 7**

Discuss factors that are responsible for the differentiation of food and petty commodity producers on Swazi Nation Land (SNL).

#### **OUESTION 8**

Examine the linkages between the environment and development.