



UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

FIRST SEMESTER SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JANUARY, 2020

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL STUDIES

COURSE CODE: PAD 403

TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

Instructions:

1. Answer any three (3) questions:
2. All questions carry equal marks of 33.3 % each.

Special Requirements:

None

Additional Material (s)

None

Candidates may complete the front cover of their answer book when instructed by the Chief Invigilator and sign their examination attendance cards but must NOT write anything else until the start of the examination period is announced.

No electronic devices capable of storing and retrieving text, including electronic dictionaries and any form of foreign material may be used while in the examination room.

DO NOT turn examination paper over until instructed to do so.

1. What were the differences between the expectations of citizens during the colonial administration and the expectations of those in the post-independence administration? How were these expectations met?
2. Rostow's five stages of economic growth model is one of the most influential and historical models in economic growth. Discuss the Rostowian theory of development and make a critique of its relevance in developing countries.
3. Discuss the major commitments made by the African governments under the Mutual Review of Development Effectiveness in Africa (MRDE). What are some of the successes and challenges faced by African countries in practicalising the MRDE?
4. The Modernization theory advances a number of significant reasons why developing countries have not developed and offers solutions on how they can develop. Discuss these and give reasons why the proposed development path has not been successful in Africa.
5. Discuss the role of MNCs in international economic and political affairs and how they have influenced nation states and the integration of national economies.
6. Structural Adjustment Programmes have been criticised to have had serious negative effects on African economies. Discuss.
7. Discuss the roles of one of the following regional institutions and the extent to which their goals and objectives have been accomplished:
 - a) Southern African Development Community (SADC)
 - b) African Union
 - c) New Partnership for Development (NEPAD)
8. With reference to Sub Saharan Africa, discuss the effects and consequences of the HIV/AIDS pandemic on the development process.