

## UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

# FIRST SEMESTER RE-ST EXAMINATION PAPER, JANUARY 2020 FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

### DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES

**COURSE CODE: PAD 301** 

TITLE OF PAPER: PUBLIC POLICY ANALYSIS 1

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

#### Instructions

- 1. Answer two (2) questions
- 2. All questions carry equal marks of twenty five (25) each

Candidates may complete the front cover of their answer book when instructed by the Chief Invigilator and sign their examination attendance cards but must **NOT** write anything else until the start of the examination period is announced.

No electronic devices capable of storing and retrieving text, including electronic dictionaries and any form of foreign material may be used while in the examination room.

DO NOT turn examination paper over until instructed to do so.

#### QUESTION 1

Explain the iron triangle as a model of agenda setting and then discuss the characteristics that issues must possess in order to be promoted into the institutional agenda.

#### **QUESTION 2**

Define policy formulation and explain the four main techniques that can be used to formulate policies?

#### QUESTION 3

Distinguish between policy adoption and legitimation and then explain the role of interest groups, political parties and individual citizens in policy making.

#### **QUESTION 4**

Discuss the institutional theory to analysing policy-making and also outline the main factors which have to be considered when organisations are formulating policies.