# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE & PLANNING

# FINAL EXAMINATION, DEC. 2010 B.A., B.ED. (F/PT)

TITLE OF PAPER:

SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY

**COURSE CODE:** 

**GEP 226** 

TIME ALLOWED:

**THREE (3) HOURS** 

**INSTRUCTIONS:** 

1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS

2. CHOOSE TWO QUESTIONS FROM EACH

**SECTIONS** 

3. WHERE APPROPRIATE, ILLUSTRATE YOUR

ANSWER WITH DIAGRAMS AND EXAMPLES

MARKS ALLOCATION: EACH QUESTION CARRIES TWENTY FIVE (25)

MARKS

THIS QUESTION PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

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#### **SECTION: A**

#### Answer any Two Questions from this Section

#### Question 1:

With special reference to Swaziland, discuss the impact of HIV/AIDS on the extended family system. (25 Marks)

## Question 2:

a) Describe Marxist social theory. (10 Marks)

b) Identify and discuss three components of Marxist social theory. (15 Marks)

(25 Marks)

## Question 3:

Discuss the effect of socio-cultural factors on fertility rates in Africa.

(25 Marks)

#### Section: B

## Answer any Two Questions from this Section

#### Question 4:

Using relevant examples, discuss the factors which influence the exploitation of mineral resources in sub-Saharan African countries. (25 Marks)

#### **Question 5:**

'Von Thunen suggested that the value of land and its rent depended on its distance from the town which served as a market'. Using a diagram and examples discuss the validity of the statement.

(25 Marks)

#### Question 6:

Discuss the concept of the market economy as proposed by Adam Smith in The Wealth of Nations (1976). (25 Marks)