### UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

# DEPARTMENT OF GEOGRAPHY, ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE AND PLANNING

# FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER – MAY, 2010 BA, B.A.S.S., B.ED

TITLE OF PAPER: PRINCIPLES OF PLANNING

COURSE NUMBER: GEP 324

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS: 1. ANSWER THREE (3) QUESTIONS.

2. QUESTION ONE (1) IS COMPULSORY.

3. CHOOSE TWO (2) OTHER QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.

4. WHERE APPROPRIATE ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWER WITH EXAMPLES.

MARKS ALLOCATION: QUESTION ONE CARRIES FORTY (40) MARKS AND

THE OTHER QUESTIONS CARRY THIRTY (30) MARKS

EACH.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.

# GEP 324: PRINCIPLES OF PLANNING - MAY, 2010

# SECTION A: COMPULSORY QUESTION

### **QUESTION 1**

'Current planning approaches focus on participation, communication and dialogue'. Discuss the advantages and difficulties involved in the implementation of these approaches in the planning processes.

[40 marks]

## SECTION B: ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

#### **QUESTION 2**

Discuss the main purpose of planning legislations in Swaziland and explain how these legislations are applied.

[30 marks]

#### **OUESTION 3**

(a) Outline the general features of a sustainable development plan.

(10 marks)

(b) Discuss the principles which guide planning for sustainable development.

(20 marks)

[30 marks]

#### **QUESTION 4**

Discuss how you can attain successful planning of an urban renewal project.

[30 marks]

#### **QUESTION 5**

Discuss the need for decentralization in planning and the difficulties likely to be encountered in its implementation.

[30 marks]