#### UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

### **FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER 2020/21**

TITLE OF PAPER:

POPULATION DYNAMICS

**COURSE CODE:** 

**BIO620** 

TIME ALLOWED:

THREE HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** 

1. ANSWER ALL THREE (3) QUESTIONS.

2. EACH QUESTION CARRIES 30 MARKS.

3. ILLUSTRATE YOUR ANSWERS WITH

LARGE AND CLEARLY LABELLED DIAGRAMS

WHERE APPROPRIATE.

SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:

**NONE** 

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATORS

#### **QUESTION 1**

What are density-dependence and density-independence? And how can they be incorporated in population growth models.

[30 marks]

## **QUESTION 2**

How can intra-specific competition be introduced into a population growth model?

[30 marks]

# **QUESTION 3**

Discuss in detail how SEIR models operate for predicting disease outbreaks.

[30 marks]