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UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

**SECOND SEMESTER, 2013/2014**

EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER: **MAIN**

TITLE OF PAPER: **DATA ANALYSIS AND REPORT WRITING FOR MASS COMMUNICATION RESEARCH**

COURSE CODE: **JMC 348**

TIME ALLOWED: **TWO (2) HOURS**

- INSTRUCTIONS:
1. Answer **THREE (3)** questions.
  2. Number 1 is **COMPULSORY**
  3. Write **legibly**, that is, **boldly** and **clearly**.
  4. Evince the principles of **composition** and **grammar**.

THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED  
BY THE INVIGILATOR.

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**JMC 348: Data Analysis and Report Writing for Mass Communication Research**

Question 1 is COMPULSORY; it carries 50 marks.

The other questions carry 25 marks each.

1. Use the data in Attachment 1 to answer the two research questions below. First, **construct** joint frequency distribution tables for them; second, **explain** your findings; and, third, **state** how you can determine whether the findings are *statistically significant*.
  - i) "Do females spend more time watching television daily than males do?"
  - ii) "Do men spend more time reading newspapers daily than women do?"
2. **Discuss** *documentation* in terms of: (a) its significance; (b) its elements; and (c) its styles.
3. **Expose** the levels and techniques of data analysis, with specific and concrete examples.
4. **Explain** the parts and elements of a research report, **illustrating** where necessary.
5. Given the data in Attachment 1, **examine** the relationship between sex and time spent watching television daily and that between Level of education and time spent reading newspapers daily.
6. For a study that you propose to undertake, use the STTTAT formula to work out the problem; then, **write** the INTRODUCTION to the study.

Attachment 1

Data Matrix

| <u>Respondents</u> | <u>Sex</u> | <u>Age</u> | <u>LOE</u> | <u>TSRND</u> | <u>TSWTD</u> |
|--------------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|
| 1                  | F          | 36         | S          | 0            | 4            |
| 2                  | F          | 26         | T          | 1            | 2            |
| 3                  | M          | 35         | P          | 1            | 3            |
| 4                  | F          | 47         | T          | 1            | 4            |
| 5                  | M          | 51         | T          | 2            | 2            |
| 6                  | M          | 20         | S          | 2            | 2            |
| 7                  | F          | 52         | P          | 0            | 3            |
| 8                  | M          | 61         | S          | 2            | 3            |
| 9                  | M          | 33         | T          | 1            | 2            |
| 10                 | F          | 23         | T          | 0            | 3            |
| 11                 | M          | 27         | T          | 2            | 3            |
| 12                 | F          | 38         | S          | 1            | 3            |
| 13                 | M          | 26         | T          | 2            | 3            |

**LOE:** Level of Education    P: Primary S: Secondary T: Tertiary

**TSRND:** Time Spent Reading Newspapers Daily (Approximately)

**TSWTV:** Time Spent Watching Television Daily (Approximately)