

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**RE-SIT EXAMINATION PAPER JANUARY, 2019**

**TITLE OF PAPER : IMPERIALISM AND COLONIALISM IN AFRICA UP TO  
1920**

**COURSE CODE : HIS215**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

**ANSWER TWO (2) QUESTIONS  
WRITE DOWN THE NUMBER AND THE ACTUAL  
QUESTION YOU HAVE CHOSEN TO ANSWER  
ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS [25]**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN  
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

### **QUESTION 1**

Explain how the development of capitalism influenced European countries to expand into Africa.

### **QUESTION 2**

Why did European influence in Africa increase between 1500 and 1900

### **QUESTION 3**

Discuss reasons for the increase in the volume of the European Slave Trade in the period from the 1530s to 1800.

### **QUESTION 4**

Critically examine the economic and diplomatic reasons for the colonization of Africa by European countries in the period from 1870 onwards.

### **QUESTION 5**

Why did Africans North of the Equator resist European rule up to 1920. Give examples for your answer.

**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**