## UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI FACULTY OF HUMANITIES DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

## RESIT EXAMINATION, SECOND SEMESTER, 2018/2019

Title of Course:

Europe since 1870 (Resit)

Course Code:

HIS214

Time Allowed:

2 Hours

## INSTRUCTIONS

- A. Answer any TWO (2) Questions
- B. Write a question down in full, and as given (i.e. do not paraphrase), and, then, proceed to answer it.
- 1. Explain why it was necessary for European states to establish relations with societies in territories that came to be known as colonies.
- 2. From your analysis of institutions, rules and procedures of the League Nations, was the organisation suited to enforcing and maintaining world peace? Explain your answer.
- 3. Discuss social conditions that favoured success of the Russian revolution, in October, 1917.
- 4. What post-First World I conditions favoured the emergence of fascist dictatorships in Italy and Germany?
- 5. Discuss primary tenets of the fascist ideology.
- 6. What aims did Germany seek to achieve in the Second World War?