

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**MAIN EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2013**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** Themes in the Pre-Colonial History of Swaziland

**COURSE CODE:** H611

**TIME ALLOWED:** TWO HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

**DO NOT OPEN THE PAPER THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION**

1. Analyse the relationship between archaeology and the pre-colonial history of Swaziland.
2. Assess Philip Bonner's contribution to the pre-colonial history of Swaziland.
3. To what extent are Jeff Guy's views on the functions of cattle in pre-colonial Nguni societies, applicable to pre-colonial Swaziland?
4. Are race and class useful units of analyses in understanding Swazi society between the 1830s and 1900?
5. What factors, in your view, led to the disintegration of the pre-colonial Swazi state?