

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**FIRST SEMESTER EXAMINATION PAPER, DECEMBER 2012**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** EUROPE FROM 1789 to 1870

**COURSE CODE:** H213

**TIME ALLOWED:** TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** ANSWER ANY TWO (2) QUESTIONS. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY  
EQUAL MARKS

**DO NOT OPEN PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION**

1. (a) What necessitated the holding of the Vienna Settlement of 1814-1815?

(b) What were the merits and demerits of the Vienna Settlement?

2. Account for the rise and fall of the Orleanist Monarchy.

3. Why did Revolutions break out so widely across Europe in 1848 and why did they fail?

4. Account for the role of Giuseppe Mazzini and Count Camillo Cavour in the unification of Italy?

5. Why and how did Bismarck use war as an instrument for achieving the unification of Germany?