

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION, DECEMBER 2010**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** **EUROPE FROM 1789-1870**

**COURSE CODE:** **H213**

**TIME ALLOWED:** **TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. Answer only two (2) questions.**
- 2. All questions carry equal marks**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS  
GRANTED PERMISSION**

1. Critically examine the social organisation of the *ancien regime* on the eve of the 1789 French Revolution.
2. In what ways was the French society changed by the Revolution of 1789?
3. Explain how Napoleon Bonaparte transformed Europe.
4. What were the main objectives of the Congress system and why did it fail?
5. What led to the British industrial revolution in the 19<sup>th</sup> century?
6. Account for the restoration of monarchies in the first half of the 19<sup>th</sup> century in Europe.

**END OF EXAMINATION**