

**END OF EXAMINATION
UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

FACULTY OF HUMANITIES

DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION, JULY 2009

TITLE OF PAPER: **COMPARATIVE HISTORY of
INDUTRIALISATION.**

COURSE CODE: **H405**

Time Allowed: **THREE (3) HOURS.**

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. Answer only four (4) questions.**
- 2. Answer at least one question from each section**
- 3. All questions carry equal marks. (25)**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS
GRANTED PERMISSION.**

SECTION A

1. Critically analyse Walter Hoffmann's theory which argues that countries go through a specific pattern in the process of becoming industrialised.
2. Discuss the importance of technology in industrialization.
3. How has the state been involved in the industrialization of Third World countries?
4. Explain the significance of transport to industrialization.

SECTION B

1. Explain how the European economy was transformed to enable the region to move towards industrialization.
2. Discuss the character, importance and social origins of the first generation of entrepreneurs.
3. Critically discuss why Germany remained industrially backward in the early 19th century while Britain was far ahead.
4. Explain the character of French industrialization during the second half of the 19th century.

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