

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER JULY, 2009**

**TITLE OF PAPER : HISTORY OF EAST AFRICA**

**COURSE CODE : H403**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ANSWER AT LEAST ONE (1) QUESTION FROM EACH SECTION.**
- 3. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

## **SECTION A**

### **QUESTION 1**

To what extent does the history of early settlements emphasize the importance of the environment in historical studies?

### **QUESTION 2**

What were the achievements of communities before the arrival of the Portuguese?

### **QUESTION 3**

To what extent was Arab presence in Unyanyembe disruptive to the political stability of Nyamwezi chiefdoms?

### **QUESTION 4**

What were British arguments for the colonization of Kenya in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century.

## **SECTION B**

### **QUESTION 5**

To what extent did early primary resistance movements in East Africa serve as the harbinger of post-World War Two nationalists movements?

### **QUESTION 6**

Analyze the impact of overseas education on the birth of African nationalism in Tanzania.

### **QUESTION 7**

Discuss the patterns of economic development that East African states followed after independence.

### **QUESTION 8**

Analyze the political and economic factors in Uganda that recounted *for the* rise and fall of Idi Amin.