

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**FACULTY OF HUMANITIES**

**DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY**

**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER JULY, 2009**

**TITLE OF PAPER : EUROPE SINCE 1789**

**COURSE CODE : H201**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER FOUR QUESTIONS, CHOOSING AT LEAST ONE (1) FROM EACH SECTION.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION 1**

Why did revolution break out in France in 1789?

**QUESTION 2**

Outline the main features of the European Age of Enlightenment.

**QUESTION 3**

Examine the factors that led to the English Industrial Revolution.

**QUESTION 4**

Define the term "liberalism" in its 19<sup>th</sup> century European historical context. Was there any significant difference between English "Liberalism" and "European Liberalism"?

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 5**

Why did Germany remain fragmented for such a long period before 1870? How was unity ultimately achieved?

**QUESTION 6**

What led to the outbreak of war in 1914?

**QUESTION 7**

Why was there so much friction and tension in Europe during the period 1890-1914?

**QUESTION 8**

Discuss the history of either A: Fascism in Mussolini's Italy or B: Nazism in Hitler's Germany.