

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER – JULY 2012

B A DEGREE

TITLE OF PAPER: INTRODUCTION TO THE GRAMMAR OF A SECOND LANGUAGE (SOUTHERN SOTHO)

COURSE NUMBER: AL316/AL316 IDE

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

1. ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS
2. LINGUISTIC EXPRESSIONS AND FORMALISMS SHOULD BE USED WHEREVER APPROPRIATE
3. MARKS WILL BE DEDUCTED FOR UNTIDY WORK, WRONG SPELLING AND UNGRAMMATICAL SENTENCES AND EXPRESSIONS
4. ALL EXAMPLES SHOULD BE GLOSSED.

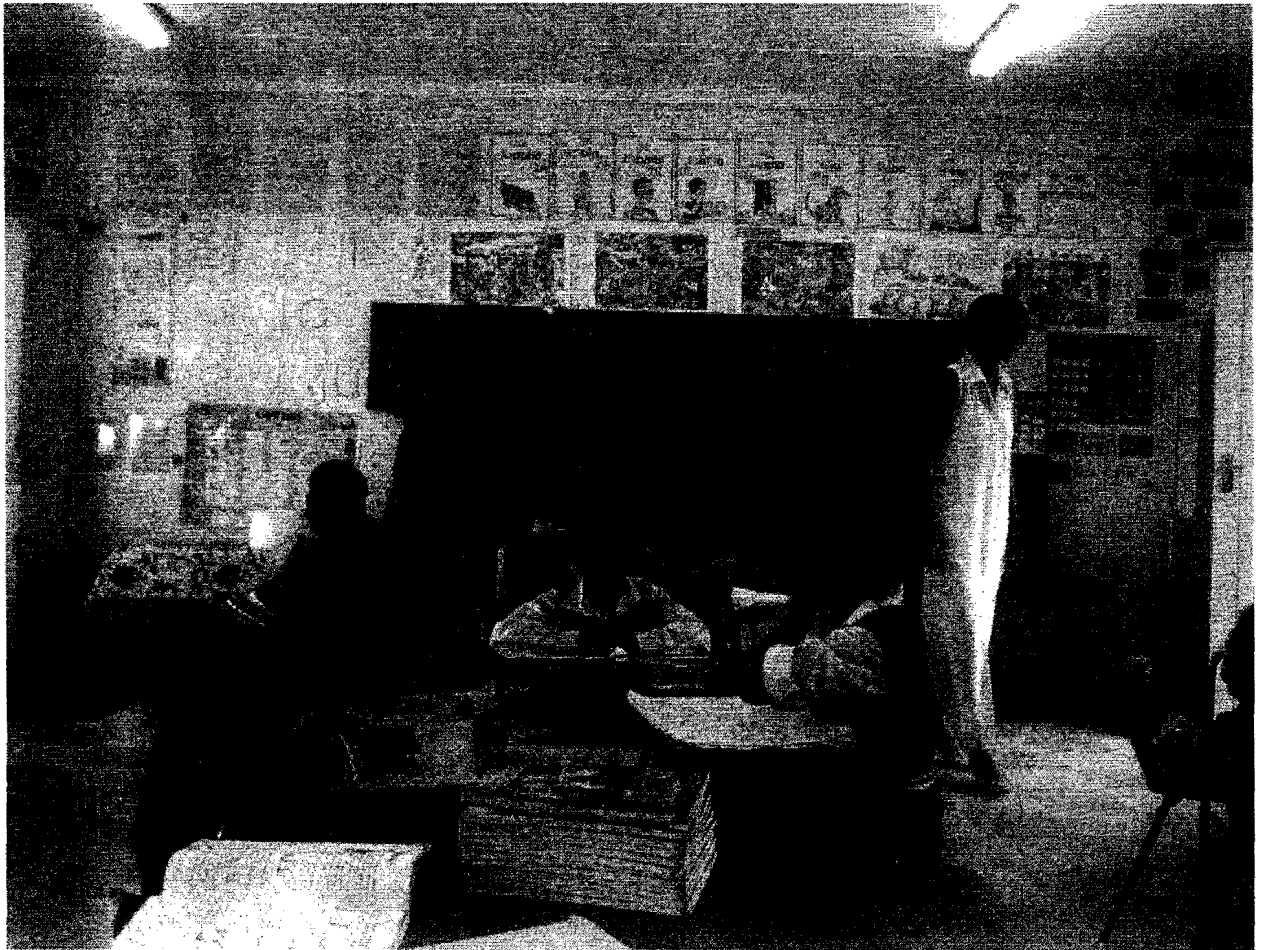
TOTAL MARKS: 100

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POTSO 1

Ngola pale e le nngwe ka seng sa dihloho tse latelang. Pale ya hao e tshwanetse ho ba le mantswe a 300-350.

- a) Bophelo ba balemi ba Lesotho
- b) Bokamosong ba ka ke tshepa hore
- c) Dikgathatso tsa barutuwa ba Swatsing ke
- d) Mohale e moholo wa ka.
- e) Ngola pale ya setshwantsho sena.



[20]

POTSO 2

Mme Mohapi le Aubuti Siphon ba kopana tekising e yang Maseru. Qetella moqoko wa bona. O ngole dikarabo tsa Aubuti Siphon feela. U se ke wa lebala ho ngola dinomoro tsa dikarabo tsa hao.

Mme Mohapi: Dumela, aubuti.

1. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O phela jwang?

2. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Lebitso la hao ke mang?

3. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Fane ya hao ke mang?

4. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O tswa kae?

5. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O ya kae?

6. Aubuti Sipho:

Mme Mohapi: O tla etsang teng?

7. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O a sebetsa na?

8. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Batswadi ba hao ba dula kae?

9. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Mme wa hao ke titjhere na?

10. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Ntate o sebetsa kae?

11. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Wena o batla ho ba eng ha o qeta ho ithuta?

12. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O ithutang?

13. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O ya kerekeng e feng?

14. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O bapala dipapadi di feng?

15. Aubuti Sipho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O dula kae?

16. Aubuti Siphopho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O tla robala kae kajeno?

17. Aubuti Siphopho:.....

Mme Mohapi: O tla robala ha mang?

18. Aubuti Siphopho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Ho lokile, aubuti. Ke a theoha. Ke thabile ho o tseba.

19. Aubuti Siphopho:.....

Mme Mohapi: Tsamaya hantle, aubuti.

20. Aubuti Siphopho:.....

[20]

POTSO 3

Lenyalo la Ausi

Rona bohle re fehelakilwe. Hosane ausi wa ka, Naledi, o tla nyalwa ke monyadi wa hae. Rona kaofela re a itokisetsa lenyalo la hae. Nna ke motshwaramarapo lenyalong. Mme o qeta ho nthokela mose o motjha oo ke tla ho o apara lenyalong. O tla ba motle haholo, mose wa ka o mosehla. Hape motswala wa rona, Lerato, o tla bina lenyalong. O na le
5 lentswe le monate.

Batho bohle ba a re thusa. Ba fihlile heso ho qetela mosebesti wa lenyalo. Rona kaofela re phathanehile. Rakgadi o baka dikukusi kitjhining mme Ntate o sebetsa jareteng. O batla hore e be e ntle hosasa, letsatsi la lenyalo. Hape o seha dipalesa tsa lenyalo jareteng. Ausi Naledi o toropong, a reka dieta tse ntjha tsa lenyalo mme monyadi wa hae o lokisa
10 ditafole le dipoleiti tsa mokete wa lenyalo mme nkgono o kantle, mokgorong, a ritela tjwala ba baeti ba lenyalo.

Jwale Motswala Lerato o fihla lapeng, a lla. Jo nna nna we! Ha a phele ho hang. O tjhele lentswe. A keke a bua. A ka bina lenyalong la Naledi jwang? Mme ha a tsebe ho etsang. “Tlotsa sefuba sa hao ka setlolo.” Jwale o tla ikutlwa o le betere,” ho eletsa Mme. O lata

15 setlolo mme o se fa Lerato. Lerato o tlotsa setlolo sefubeng empa lentswe la hae ha le kgutle. “Tjhee, ke ntse ke sa kgone ho bua,” o buela fatshe.

Rakgadi o a re utlwa ha re qoqa le Ausi Lerato. O tswa kitjhining, a apara foreskoto e tshweu.

“Kgathatso ya Ausi Lerato ke eng?” o botsa Rakgadi, matsoho a hae a tletse ka phofo.

20 “Lerato o tjhele lentswe jwale o tla bina jwang lenyalong la Ausi Naledi?” ho botsa Mme.

“Jaa mahe a sa phehwang. Jwale o tla ikutlwa o le betere,” ho eletsa Rakgadi. Rakgadi o late mahe, a a fe Lerato. Lerato o ja mahe a sa phehwang. Empa lentswe la hae ha le kgutle.

“Tjhee, ke ntse ke sa kgone ho bua,” o buela fatshe.

25 Nkgono o fihla ka tlung. “Ausi Lerato o tshwerwe ke eng,” o a botsa.

“Lerato o tjhele lentswe jwale o tla bina jwang lenyalong la Ausi Naledi,” ho tsho Mme.

“Nwaa tee e tjhesang ya konofolo. Jwale o tla ikutlwa o le betere,” ho tsho Nkgono.

Nkgono o ya jareteng, a kgutle le konofolo, a belise metsi mme o etsetsa Ausi Lerato tee ya konofolo. Lerato o nwa tee ee e tjhesang ya konofolo empa lentswe la hae ha le kgutle.

30 “Tjhee, ke ntse ke sa kgone ho bua,” ho tsho yena.

Rona re me ka tlung, re shebe Ausi Lerato. Ha re tsebe hore yena a ka etsang. Meokgo o tlala mahlo a Lerato. Meokgo ya rotha ... thele, thele, thele. Mme o mo qenehela empa o sa khathatswa ke lenyalo. O fa Lerato thishu. Lerato a hlakola meokgo jwale a dula fatshe setulong sa mme.

35 “I-T-J-H-U-!” ho meketsa Lerato, a rutloloha setulong.

Dinaledi le ditholopini di a mo hlaba.

“Itjhu! Itjhu! Itjhu! Ho bohloko haholo,” a lla Lerato.

Utlwang! Lerato a ka bua hape! Re a mmotsa kaofela: “Na o ka bina?”

Lerato o leka ho bina. “La, la, la, la, laaaa.”

40 Ee, a ka bina! O tla bina lenyalong la Naledi. A tsanyaole ha monate. Rona kaofela re thabile hobane re a tseba hore lenyalo la Ausi Naledi le tla ba monate.

Kajeno ke lenyalo la Naledi. Ke motlotlo ka yena. O motle haholo. Le nna ke tshwanelwa ke mose wa ka o mosehla oo Mme a nthoketseng wona. Motswala Lerato o a bina. Ke kgeleke e thabisitseng bohle. Ke motlotlo ka yena.

A. Dipotso tsa kutlwisiso

1. Mongodi ke eng? Ke morwetsana kapa mohlana? Fumana polele ho tsehetsa karabo ya hao. (2)

2. Mongodi o tla apara mose wa mmala o feng? (1)

3. Batho ba latelang ba etsetsang lenyalong:

Ausi Naledi

Monyadi

Mme

Rakgadi

Ntate

Nkgono

Ausi Lerato (7)

4. Molatu wa Ausi Lerato ke eng? (1)

5. Ngola dikeletso tsa batho ba latelang:

Mme

Rakgadi

Nkgono (6)

6. Lentswe la Ausi Lerato le kgutlile jwang? (2)

7. Lenyalo le ne le le jwang? (1)

[20]

B. Dipotso tsa puo

1. Give the stems for these words and explain why the stems have changed.

Example: ithekela stem: /-rek-/

verbal extension: /-ela

r > th through nasalisation/strengthening process caused by reflexive

concord i-/

a. itokisetsa (mola wa 2)

b. nthokela (mola wa 3)

c. ikutlwa (mola wa 14) (7)

2. Can you say what grammatical mood these clauses are in and why.

Example: Jaa mahe a sa phehwang

Jaa – imperative

a sa phehweng – relative clause describing eggs

a. a ithekela dieta tse ntjha (mola wa 9)

b. Tlotsa sefuba sa hao ka setlolo. (mola wa 14)

c. a ka bina lenyalong la Naledi jwang? mola wa 13)

d. a kgutle le konofolo (mola wa 28)

e. Rona kaofela re thabile. (mola wa 40 & 41) (10)

3. Can you find two exclamations in the story? (2)

4. Can you find an ideophone in the story? (1) [20]

[40]

POTSO 4

1. Lekanya mantswe a A le ditlhaloso tsa ona ka B. O ngole dikarabo feela: Mohlala: l - e

A	B
1. tokoloho	a. motho ya etsang diketso tse maketseng.
2. mohale	b. ha batho ha ba tshware batho bohle jwalo ka ha ba tshwana.
3. -thibela	c. ke hlooho ya batho ba sebaka se le seng kapa seboko.
4. ditokelo tsa batho	d. batho ba ratanang.
5. -eletsa	e. ha o ka kgetha tseo o batlang ho di etsa kapa ho di bolella
6. kgethollo	f. ke ngwana ya kenang sekolo
7. mmuso	g. ha batho ba batla ho emisa dintho kapa diketso
8. morena	h. tsiriletso ya batho bohle hore ba tshwarwe hantle ke mmuso
9. baratuwa	i. batho ba busang lefatshe ka melao kapa ka matla
10. -hlasela	j. ha o jwetsa batho hore ba etse jwang
11. moithuti	k. ha batho ba qala ho lwana le ba bang.

[10]

2. Sebedisa mantse a A dipolellong tse bontshang kgopolo tsa ona. Mohlala:
Batho ba Syria ba batla tokoloho ya bona hore ba kgethe mmuso o motjha.

[10]

[20]