INSTRUCTIONS:

1. THERE ARE TWO SECTIONS IN THIS PAPER.
   i) SECTION 1
      A. MULTIPLE CHOICES
      B. MATCHING
      C. FILL IN THE BLANK
   ii) SECTION 2 IS SHORT ANSWERS AND ESSAYS

2. PLEASE ANSWER ALL SECTIONS
   i) SECTION 1 CARRIES 35 MARKS
   ii) SECTION 2 CARRIES 40 MARKS

3. USE ANSWER BOOK FOR ALL YOUR ANSWERS

4. DO NOT OPEN YOUR QUESTION PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY INVIGILATOR.
SECTION 1

A. MULTIPLE CHOICE QUESTIONS:— (15 MARKS)

For each of the following questions/statements choose the most appropriate response and write it in your answer book, e.g. 1 = C.

1. Which of the following skin cancers is the least common, but spread very fast?
   A. Melanoma
   B. Basal cell carcinoma
   C. Squamous cell carcinoma
   D. Both A and C

2. The extent of burns is measured using ...
   A. Degrees
   B. Percentages
   C. Using the rule of nine in percentages
   D. The depth of the burn in degrees

3. Using the rule of nine, burns of the posterior trunk will be equivalent to how many percentages?
   A. 36
   B. 9
   C. 41/2
   D. 18

4. Which alphabets represent the cardinal signs of melanoma?
   A. BCDEF
   B. ABCDE
   C. ABCD
   D. Both A and B
5. It is recommended for every nurse to use a deodorant because of body glands that secret substance that becomes odorous after some time. Which of the following gland secretions are odorous?

A. Apocrine  
B. Sebaceous  
C. Ceruminous  
D. Eccrine

6. Which of the following degrees angle would represent a male pelvic?

A. 80  
B. 90  
C. 50  
D. 85

7. Which of the following degrees is typical of a female pelvic angle?

A. 50  
B. 55  
C. 60  
D. 90

8. Which is the strongest pelvic bone?

A. Acetabulum  
B. Ischium  
C. Ilium  
D. Pubic

9. Which bone of the foot forms the heel?

A. Talus  
B. Malleolus  
C. Calcaneus  
D. Cuboid
10. Which joint in the human body is the least supported in its cavity?
   A. Knee
   B. Elbow
   C. Shoulder
   D. Hip

11. In which bone is the greater sciatic notch located?
   A. Femur
   B. Ilium
   C. Ischium
   D. Pubis

12. Which is the longest and strongest bone of the human body?
   A. Humerus
   B. Tibia
   C. Fibula
   D. Femur

13. Which pigment is responsible for the formation of normal colour of skin in human beings?
   A. Carotene
   B. Melamin
   C. Oxygen
   D. Carbon dioxide

14. The physiology of bones include all of the following except.
   A. Protection
   B. Blood cell formation
   C. Stores sodium
   D. Movement

15. The following is true about ribs except.
   A. Seven vertebra sternal ribs.
   B. Three vertebral ribs
   C. Two vertebra chordral ribs
   D. Two floating ribs
SECTION 1 B  MATCHING  (TOTAL MARKS 10)

Choose the most appropriate alphabet in column B to describe the statement in column A and write the correct response in your answer book. e.g: 1 = D

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>COLUMN A</th>
<th>COLUMN B</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1. The fluid filled space that surround the heart</td>
<td>A. Hydrophilic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. The cavity that contain organs of reproduction</td>
<td>B. Osteon</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Ingestion of microorganism by white blood cells.</td>
<td>C. Nervous tissue</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Exitable tissue</td>
<td>D. Osteoblast</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Bone forming cells</td>
<td>E. Hydrophobic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6. Haversian system</td>
<td>F. The Pelvis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7. Cartilage forming cells</td>
<td>G. Pericardium</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8. Phospholipid tails</td>
<td>H. Phagocytosis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9. phospholipids heads</td>
<td>I. Tendons</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10. Cord attaching muscles for bones</td>
<td>J. Chondroblast</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 1 C  (10 MARKS)

Fill in the blank in the following statement.

1. Cell death that is genetically programmed is called..........................
2. DNA information is found in the ..................................................of the cell.
3. Bone growth in width is called, ..................and in length is called..............
4. .................................... cells are responsible for bone resorption.
5. The movement of the limb away from midline is ...... and the movement
   Towards midline is referred to as.................................
6. The radio ulnar joint allow the movement of the wrist making the palm to
   face towards the sky is referred to as......... and to face toward the
   ground is called......................
7. Joints of the skull bones are called......................
SECTION 2 SHORT ANSWER AND ESSAYS  (TOTAL MARKS 40)

QUESTION 1  (10 MARKS)

1.1 Using a table, differentiate between the following anatomical terms.
   1.1.1 Meiosis and mitosis
   1.1.2 Scoliosis and kyphosis
   1.1.3 Fracture and dislocation
   1.1.4 Perimysium and epimysium
   1.1.5 Endocrine gland and Exocrine gland

QUESTION 2  (10 MARKS)

2.1 Define homeostasis  (1)
2.2 Describe the three (3) different types of muscle tissue  (9)

QUESTION 3  (10 MARKS)

3.1 Joints of the cranium are formed of fibrous joints which eventually fuse together; to form the protection of the brain. State the joints of the skull and the bones they connect.  (10)

QUESTION 4  (10 MARKS)

4.1 The local newspaper reported last week Monday that a factory employee that works with heavy machinery was injured at work. He lost three of his lateral fingers. The employee’s son who is taking high school biology reported to family members that his father has only two remaining phalanges. Is the son’s report correct? Support your answer.  (10)