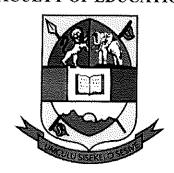
UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI FACULTY OF EDUCATION



DEPARTMENT OF PRIMARY EDUCATION BACHELOR OF EDUCATION YEAR 4 FINAL EXAMINATION 2021

TITLE OF PAPER

INDIVIDUAL NEEDS OF CHILDREN

COURSE NUMBER

PEC 400

TIME ALLOWED

THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

- a) THIS PAPER HAS FIVE (5) QUESTIONS.
- b) ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.
- c) EACH QUESTION CARRIES 25 MARKS
- d) TOTAL IS 100 MARKS

DO NOT OPEN THE QUESTION PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR TELLS YOU TO DO SO.

Answer any four (4) questions.

Question 1

a) Define the following:

i) Early Childhood Education (ECE)

1 mark

ii) Special education

2 marks

iii) Children with behaviour disorders

2 marks

b) Describe any 5 major directions of development.

20 Marks

Total: 25 marks

Question 2

a) Sigmund Freud's psychoanalytic theory explains human behaviour in terms of interaction of various components of personality. Identify and discuss the 3 elements of personality as postulated by Freud.
 9 marks

b) Discuss 4 educational implication of the above theory to you as a primary school teacher.

16 marks

Total: 25 marks

Question 3

You are invited by your constituency (Inkhundla) to sensitize parents about children with physical and health impairment:

a) Define the following concepts:

i) Physical disability

1 mark

ii) health impairment

1 mark

b) Identify 3 neurological conditions

3 marks

c) Identify 3 chronic health disabilities.

3 marks

d) Describe the neurological conditions and health disabilities you identified in (b) and (c) above.
 12 marks

e) Explain to the parents 5 intervention measures they can take to help their children live a fruitful life with these conditions.

5 marks

Total: 25 marks

Question 4

Identify and describe any five principles of early childhood development. Total: 25 marks

Question 5

a) Describe the following visual conditions

i)	Cataract	1 mark
ii)	Diabetic retinopathy	2 marks
iii)	Retinitis pigmentosa	2 marks

b) In your Grade 3 class, you have two children with conductive hearing loss. Discuss five educational support you can employ to help them learn.
 20 marks

Total: 25 marks

END OF PAPER