# UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION

## DEGREE IN ADULT EDUCATION FINAL EXAMINATION – 2021

TITLE OF PAPER

WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT II

COURSE CODE

AED 422

TIME ALLOWED

2 HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS

DO NOT OPEN UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO

### Question 1

Discuss four examples showing how the position of women changed over time since independence in 1968 in Eswatini. (25)

### Question 2

Discuss women oppression according to:

- (a) Liberal feminists
- (b) Social feminists
- (c) Radical feminists (25)

## **Question 3**

- (a) Identify and explain five characteristics of modernization theory (15)
- (b) Discuss two ways in which modernization theory has affected Eswatini's Women in Development initiatives (10)

### **Question 4**

Discuss five problems encountered by rural women's groups in their efforts to make themselves mistresses of their economic destiny. (25)