

Course Code CAE 202 (M) 2007

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**DEPARTMENT OF ADULT EDUCATION**  
**PART-TIME CERTIFICATE IN ADULT EDUCATION YEAR II**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER MAY, 2007**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADULT EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE** : **CAE 202**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION** : **1. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A.**  
**2. ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS FROM SECTION B.**  
**3. ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION B CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

**SECTION A : COMPULSORY**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer ALL questions.

**QUESTION 1**

(a) What do the following abbreviations stand for?

- (a) HDR
- (b) GDP
- (c) SADC
- (d) AGOA
- (e) ADF
- (f) CPI
- (g) NDS
- (h) NERCHA
- (i) SHIES
- (j) UDP

(10 marks)

(b) Define human development?

(5 marks)

(c) What are the limitations of the Basic Human Needs approach to development? (5 marks)

(d) What are the characteristics of underdevelopment in Swaziland? (10 marks)

(e) Who is responsible for the underdevelopment of the SADC region? (10 marks)

**SECTION B**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

Answer ANY three questions.

**QUESTION 2**

In your own words explain what Nyerere (1965) means by "Development is for man, by man, and of man". "The same is true of education". (20 marks)

**QUESTION 3**

Identify and discuss the primary features required for development. (20 marks)

**QUESTION 4**

The following things suffered under colonial rule in Africa. Explain how this happened in each case.

- (i) Industry and employment
- (ii) Agriculture
- (iii) Infrastructure
- (iv) National structure

**QUESTION 5**

Answer the following questions about Rural Education Centres in Swaziland:

- (a) When were the Rural Education Centres established in Swaziland? (2 marks)
  - (b) Name them. (2 marks)
  - (c) What are their objectives. (4 marks)
  - (d) Explain their administration. (2 marks)
  - (e) What programmes do they run? (4 marks)
  - (f) What problems do they face? (4 marks)
  - (g) Who are the participants? (2 marks)
- [20 marks]