



1ST SEM. 2019/2020

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**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER**

**PROGRAMME : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN
CONSUMER SCIENCE LEVEL II**

COURSE CODE : CED205

TITLE OF PAPER : GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1)
AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)
QUESTIONS**

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GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)

- a) Discuss the concept of culture and explain how it underscores gender inequality.
[10 Marks]
- b) Gender equity is considered to be means of attaining gender equality. Explain how equality can be achieved through equity?
[5 Marks]
- c) What are gender strategic needs and why are they important in the development of women?
[5 Marks]
- d) Discuss the concept of 'gender division of labour' and its relation to development?
[20 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 40]

QUESTION 2

- a) The Government of Eswatini has committed itself to promoting women's participation in development through the formulation of a National Gender Policy.
 - i. Discuss the Government's strategy to ensure a fair representation and participation of women and men in decision making positions and structures.
[10 Marks]
 - ii. What measures has the Government of Eswatini taken towards women empowerment?
[10 Marks]
- b) Discuss the situation of gender-based violence in the Kingdom of Eswatini.
[10 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 3

- a) Gender issues are crucial to the economy of a society.
Discuss the importance of gender analysis in any society. [10 Marks]
- b) Discuss the principles of good governance? [10 Marks]
- c) Outline characteristics of a gender responsive budget? [10 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]**QUESTION 4**

- a) Explain gender mainstreaming as a tool used to improve gender equality in development and outline its **three (3)** objectives. [10 Marks]
- b) Discuss socio-economic barriers inhibiting women appointment to leadership positions in the kingdom of Eswatini. [20 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]**END OF PAPER.**