UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME	:	**BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CONSUMER SCIENCE LEVEL II**
COURSE CODE	:	**CED205**
TITLE OF PAPER	:	**GENDER AND DEVELOPMENT**
TIME ALLOWED	:	**TWO (2) HOURS**
INSTRUCTIONS	:	**ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1) AND ANY OTHER TWO (2)**
QUESTIONS		

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QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)

a) Discuss the two concepts of gender and culture and explain the relationship between the two concepts. **[10 Marks]**

b) Gender equity is the process of being fair to men and women. Explain how fairness can be achieved in the context of equity. **[5 Marks]**

c) What are gender strategic needs and why are they important in the development of women? **[5 Marks]**

d) Discuss the concept of 'gender division of labour' and its relation to development. **[20 Marks]**
[TOTAL MARKS = 40]

QUESTION 2

a) The Government of Eswatini has committed itself to promoting women's participation in development through the formulation of a National Gender Policy.

 i. Discuss the Government's strategy to ensure a fair representation and participation of women and men in all decision making positions and structures. **[10 Marks]**

 ii. Discuss Government's strategy to reduce the incidence of poverty amongst the poor particularly women and girls. **[10 Marks]**

b) Discuss the situation of gender-based violence in the Kingdom of Eswatini. **[10 Marks]**

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 3

a) Discuss characteristics of gender responsive leadership. **[10 Marks]**

b) Discuss the principles of good governance. **[10 Marks]**

c) Discuss characteristics of a gender responsive budget. **[10 Marks]**

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 4

a) Discuss gender mainstreaming as a tool used to improve gender equality in development and explain its three (3) objectives. **[10 Marks]**

b) Discuss socio-economic barriers inhibiting women appointment to leadership positions in the kingdom of Eswatini. **[20 Marks]**

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

END OF PAPER.