



1ST SEM. 2006/2007

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UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

**PROGRAMME : DIPLOMA IN HOME ECONOMICS
YEAR III**

COURSE CODE : FRHD 304

**TITLE OF PAPER : COMMUNITY AND RURAL
DEVELOPMENT**

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1)
AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

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GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

QUESTION 1**COMPULSORY**

- (a) Explain the relationship between the terms common, community, and communication with respect to community development. [9 Marks]
- (b) “The final sustainability of a rural development programme depends on its success to capture the participation of the rural people living in rural areas.” Justify the statement. [10 Marks]
- (c) Identify and describe the seven (7) problems that hinder the effective implementation of rural development initiatives. [21 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 40]**QUESTION 2**

- (a) Explain the what is meant by Comparative Community Development. [9 Marks]
- (b) Explain the following principles of community Development.
- (i) Principle of human orientation
 - (ii) Principle of ownership
 - (iii) Principle of adaptiveness. [21 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 3

- (a) Describe the role of the community worker in the management of community projects. [14 Marks]
- (b) Explain the four (4) outcomes of community development. [16 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]**QUESTION 4**

- (a) Explain the following approaches to rural Development:
- (i) Basic Needs Approach (BNA)
 - (ii) Learning Process Approach (LPA) [15 Marks]
- (b) Identify the three (3) critical components of empowerment. [15 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]