



**PAGE 1 OF 3**

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER**

**PROGRAMME : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HOME  
ECONOMICS YEAR V**

**COURSE CODE : HEE 501**

**TITLE OF PAPER : PROGRAMME DEVELOPMENT &  
EVALUATION**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1)  
AND ANY OTHER (2) QUESTIONS**

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GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

**QUESTION 1****COMPULSORY**

Assume yourself to be an extension officer in charge of inducting new recruits into the service.

- (a) What reasons would you give for not using national output (Gross National Product (GNP) as a measure of economic development? [15 Marks]
- (b) Cite and explain the implications of the definition that is currently being used to guide the processes of rural development. [10 Marks]
- (c) Identify and explain the three (3) core values that serve as practical guidelines for understanding the inner meaning of development. [15 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 40]

**QUESTION 2**

Technology is said to be a means that is devised to meet the needs of the people. Identify and explain the five (5) components of an effective technology delivery system. [15 Marks]

- (b) Explain the following terms:
  - (i) Homophily [7.5 Marks]
  - (ii) Innovativeness [7.5 Marks]

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

**PAGE 3 OF 3****QUESTION 3**

- (a) Describe the following terms as used in rural development discussions:
- (i) Empowerment [8 Marks]
  - (ii) Participation [6 Marks]
- (b) Identify and explain the four (4) components of a holistic approach to sustainable rural development. [16 Marks]

**[TOTAL MARKS = 30]****QUESTION 4**

- (a) Explain your role as an extension agent in bringing about the three types of knowledge about innovations. [10 Marks]
- (b) Describe the innovation decision process [20 Marks]

**TOTAL MARKS=30]**