

2ND SEM. 2013/2014



PAGE 1 OF 3

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

**PROGRAMME : BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN CONSUMER
SCIENCE AND CONSUMER SCIENCE
EDUCATION YEAR III.**

COURSE CODE : FRHD 303

TITLE OF PAPER : CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS : ANSWER QUESTION ONE (1)
AND ANY OTHER TWO (2) QUESTIONS**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR**

QUESTION 1 (COMPULSORY)

- a) The best foundation for growth and development for children is to care for the foetus.
What does caring for the foetus necessitates? (10 Marks)
- b) Discuss the interaction of nature and nurture in facilitating child development. (10 Marks)
- c) Discuss the aims of antenatal care. (10 Marks)
- d) Discuss environmental causes of prenatal risks with respect to teratogens. (10 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 40]**QUESTION 2**

- a) After the baby is born the principles of preventing infection are to protect and reinforce his ability to defend himself/herself and to limit opportunities of contracting infection.
How can this be achieved in practical terms? (16 Marks)
- b) i. What is colostrum and why is it important? (6 Marks)
- ii. Discuss the options an HIV positive mother has for feeding her infant. (4 Marks)
- iii. What causes the following during breastfeeding?
- engorgement
- cracked nipples (4 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 3

Sigmund Freud a Swiss psychiatrist from Vienna, Austria argued that people's behaviour is partly based on experiences available in one's unconscious mind. Discuss Freud's Theory of Personality development with regard to:

- a) Structure of personality (3 x 2= 12 Marks)
- b) Psychosexual stages (18 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]

QUESTION 4

- a) Discuss stages of Piaget's Theory of Cognitive development (24 Marks)
- b) Preschools have become part of the education system in this country. How do preschools enhance child development? (6 Marks)

[TOTAL MARKS = 30]