

1<sup>ST</sup> SEM. 2007/2008

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#### UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

## FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMMES: BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRONOMY YEAR 2,

BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN HORTICULTURE YEAR 2 AND BACHELOR OF SCIENCE IN AGRICULTURAL

**EDUCATION YEAR 2** 

TITLE OF PAPER: AGRICULTURAL ENTOMOLOGY

COURSE CODE: CP 201

TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS: 1. THIS PAPER HAS FIVE (5) OUESTIONS** 

2. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS

3. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF 25 AND MARKS FOR SUBSECTIONS ARE GIVEN IN BRACKETS

WHERE APPLICABLE.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR

## **QUESTION 1**

a) What is Agricultural Entomology?

(3 marks)

- b) Give two examples of the following arthropods and two distinguishing features for each. (3 marks each)
  - (i) Crustacea
  - (ii) Arachnida
  - (iii) Myriapoda
  - (iv) Insecta
- c) What are the economic importance of insects in crop production?

(10 marks) ·

(25 MARKS)

#### **QUESTION 2**

a) Give four reasons for the biological success of insects.

(5 marks)

b) List five orders of insect of agricultural importance with two examples of each.

(10 marks)

c) What are the basic features that qualify arthropod to be an insect.

(10 marks)

(25 MARKS)

#### **QUESTION 3**

Differentiate between the following pairs:

(5 marks each)

- a) Saprophagous and phytophagous insects
- b) Taxanomy and Nomenclature
- c) Metabola and Ametabola
- d) Identification and classification
- e) Viviparous and parthenogenetic insects

**(25 MARKS)** 

# **QUESTION 4**

- a) Name two types of mouth parts found in insects and for each, give three examples of insects bearing such mouth parts. (5 marks)
- b) List five (5) different types of antennae and two examples of insect bearing such antennae. (10 marks)
- c) What are the functions of the following parts in insect?

(2 marks each)

- (i) Chemoreceptor
- (ii) Malphighian tubules
- (iii) Trachea
- (iv) Ecdysis
- (v) Exoskeleton

**(25 MARKS)** 

## **QUESTION 5**

- a) With the aid of a diagram briefly explain either the male or female reproductive system of an insect. (14 marks)
- ii) What are the values of insect identification and classification in entomology?

  (6 marks)
- iii) What are five possible reasons for insect success? (5 marks) (25 MARKS)