

2<sup>ND</sup> SEM. 2016/2017

# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

## FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME:

B. Sc. ANIMAL SCIENCE AND

**B.Sc. AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION** 

YEAR IV

**COURSE CODE:** 

**AS 403** 

TITLE OF PAPER:

DAIRY PRODUCTION AND

**TECHNOLOGY** 

TIME ALLOWED:

TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** 

ANSWER ANY 4 QUESTIONS.

THIS PAPER MAY NOT BE OPENED UNTIL THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION.

#### **QUESTION 1**

Discuss the effect of nutrition on milk yield and composition.

(25 Marks)

#### **QUESTION 2**

Briefly discuss the following:

- a. Advantages and disadvantages of robotic milking systems (15 marks)
- b. Five (5) differences between hand milking and machine milking (10 marks)

## **QUESTION 3**

Discuss non-hormonal manipulation of animal performance

(25 marks)

## **QUESTION 4**

Differentiate between the following:

- a. Lactoperoxidase system and hydrogen peroxidase system (10 marks)
- b. Koumiss and acidophilus milk (10 marks)
- c. Lactogenic and galactopoietic hormones (5 marks)

## **QUESTION 5**

Outline the principle and procedure for producing emasi.

(25 marks)