

2<sup>nd</sup> SEM. 2019/2020

## UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

## FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME:

BSc. Degree in Agricultural and Applied Economics

COURSE CODE:

**AEM 406** 

TITLE OF PAPER:

**Agribusiness Management** 

TIME ALLOWED:

THREE HOURS

INSTRUCTION:

ATTEMPT ALL QUESTIONS, EACH QUESTION

**CARRIES 25 MARKS** 

DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE CHIEF INVIGILATOR

- 1. "It is the circumstances of ownership that gives an organization its definite legal form".
  - (a) Discuss this in relation to the key factors guiding the best form of agribusiness organization for a potential owner.
  - (b) Which form of agribusiness organization would you suggest for a resource poor farmer in Eswatini and why?
- 2. Maziya, is budgeting for the following results;

		E
Sales at E120 each		120,000
Less		
Variable costs	80,000	
Fixed costs	30,000	110,000
Profit		10,000

- (a) What is the beak-even point?
- (b) Describe the purpose of break-even analysis
- (c) Estimate what will be the company profit for E144, 000 sales.
- (d) Estimate the sales required to give a profit of E8,000
- (e) What are the limitations of breakeven analysis?
- 3. (a) What are the major problems involved in credit delivery to small agribusiness enterprises in Eswatini?
- (b) Provide suitable suggestions that can be applied to make credit more accessible to small scale farmers in Eswatini
- (c) In what ways can a lender assess the borrower's credit worthiness?
- 4. Farm records have been said to be at the root of the success or failure of a business organization. Discuss this with relevant evidences from agribusiness.