UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER

PROGRAMME:

B. Sc IN AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION YEAR FOUR

B. Sc. IN CONSUMER SCIENCE EDUCATION YEAR FOUR

COLURSE CODE:

**AEE 402** 

TITLE OF PAPER:

LEADERSHIP AND MANAGEMENT

TIME ALLOWED:

TWO HOURS

INSTRUCTION:

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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1st SEM. AEE 402 2017/2018

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## **QUESTION 1**

The concepts of leadership and management have something in common and yet are different. In the context of a school system, present differences between leadership and management. You may give examples or /and illustrations.

[25 marks]

## **QUESTION 2**

Northouse (2010) states: "What then can be said about trait research? What has a Century of research on the trait approach to leadership given us that is useful? Some of the traits that are central include: intelligence, self-confidence, determination, integrity, and sociability. Discuss.

[25 marks]

## **QUESTION 3**

- a) Supervision is practised in the school system. Outline the elements of effective supervision in the context of the school system. Expand on each element with possible illustrations.
- b) Chell (2015) has a strong belief that effective schools have principals who are viewed by their teachers as the primary instructional leader in the school. Define instructional leadership and explain the qualities that Chell believes to be instructional leaders, principals should have.

[25 marks]

## **QUESTION 4**

Differentiate the characteristics of women leadership from men leadership.

[25 marks]