# UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER

**PROGRAMME:** 

**B.Sc 2: AGRICULTURAL EDUCATION** 

**B.Sc 2: CONSUMER SCIENCE** 

**B.Sc 2: CONSUMER SCIENCE EDUCATION** 

**COIURSE CODE:** 

**AEE 201** 

TITLE OF PAPER:

**EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY** 

TIME ALLOWED:

TWO (2) HOURS

INSTRUCTION:

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS

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# 1<sup>ST</sup> SEM. 2013/2014

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# **QUESTION 1**

Outline the characteristics of the Sensorimotor Stage and Preoperational stage of the Piaget cognitive development

[25 marks]

## **QUESTION 2**

Describe what constitutes gender bias. Explain how gender bias affects students in their career choice and class participation

[25 marks]

### **QUESTION 3**

"Operant conditioning refers to the fact that organisms learn to "operate" on the environment (make a particular response) in order to obtain or avoid a particular consequence. "Guided by this statement, clearly distinguish between **positive reinforcement** and **negative reinforcement**.

[25 marks]

### **OUESTION 4**

Information-processing theory seeks to understand how people acquire new information, is store and recalled it from memory. Discuss each one. (12)

(a) Distinguish between short-term memory and long-term memory. (13)

[25 marks]